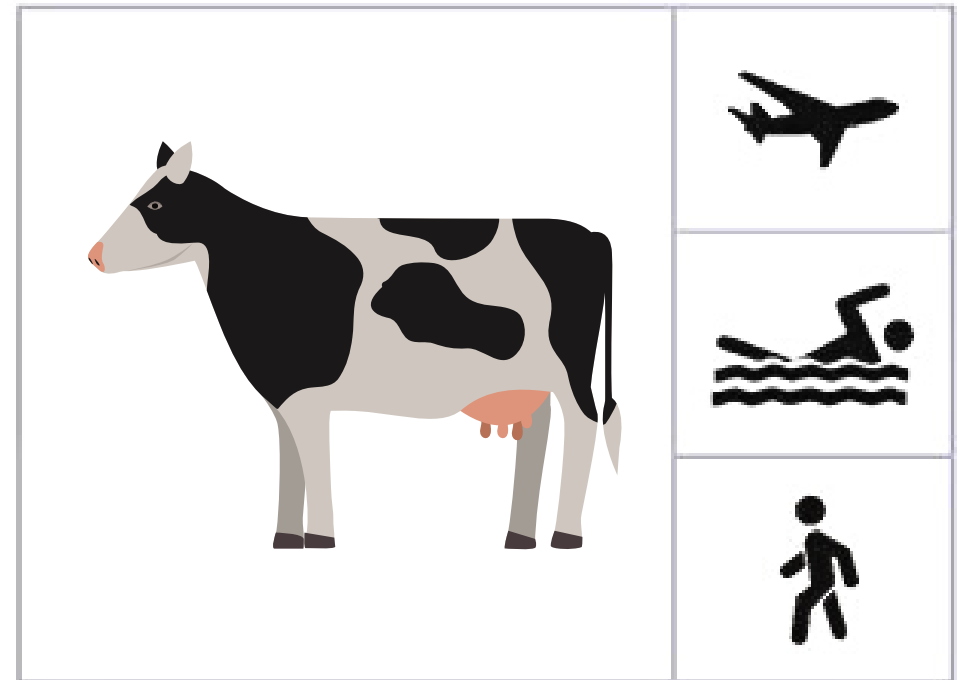
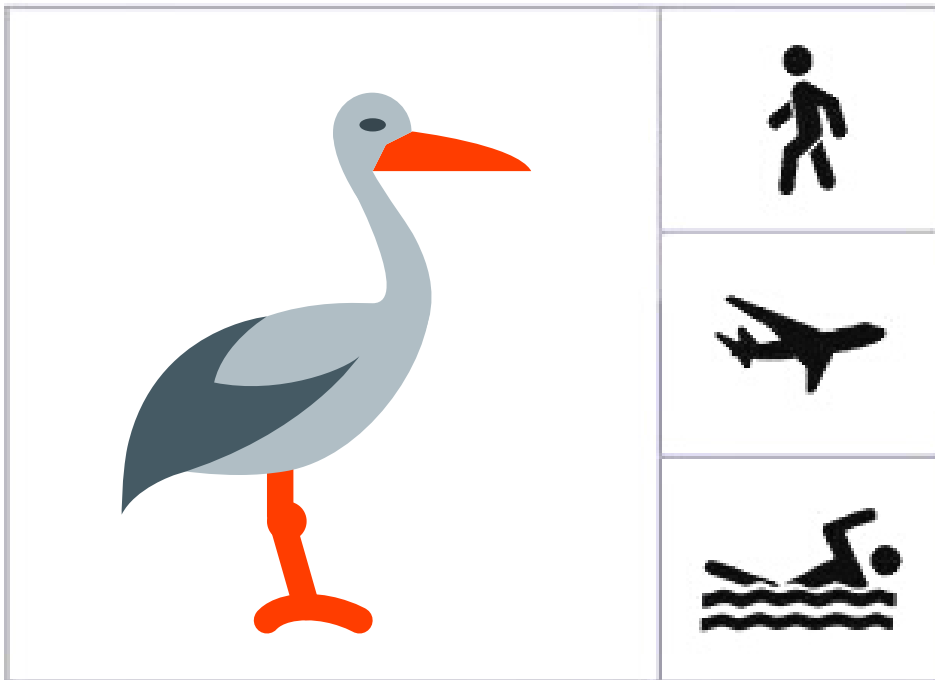
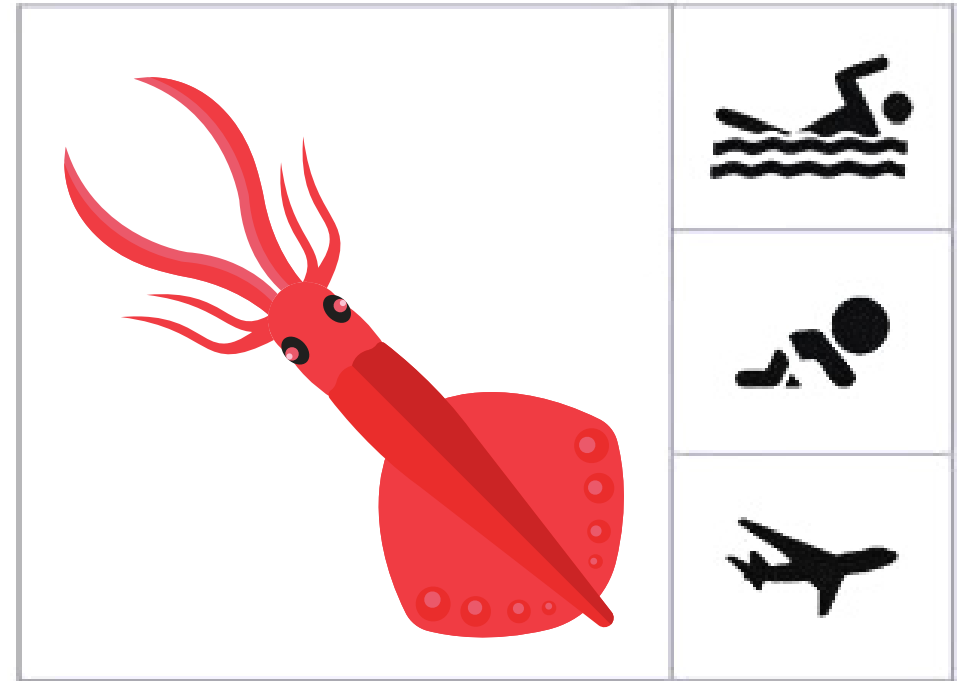
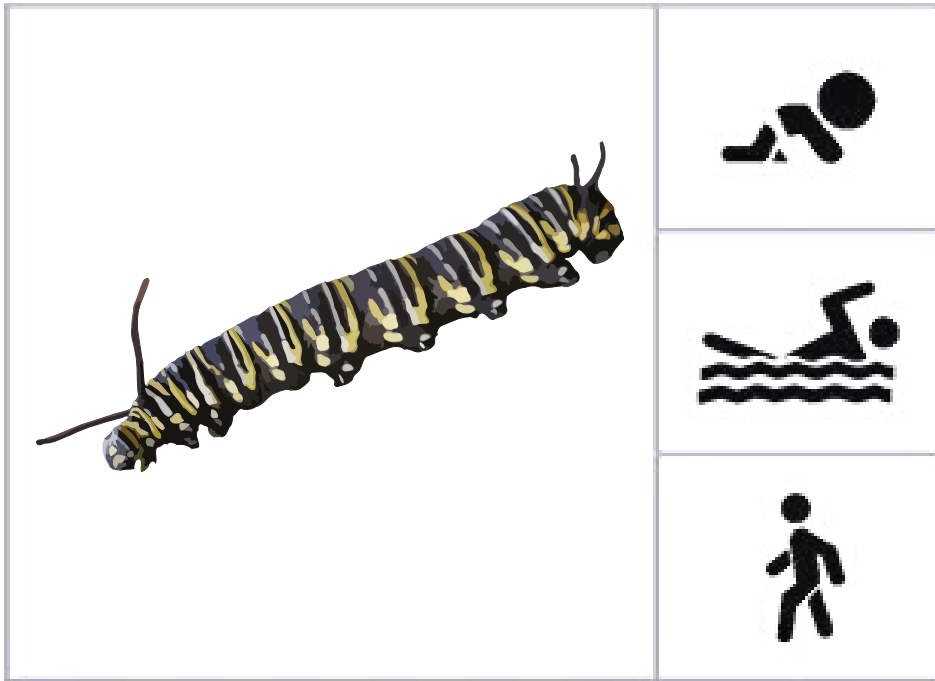
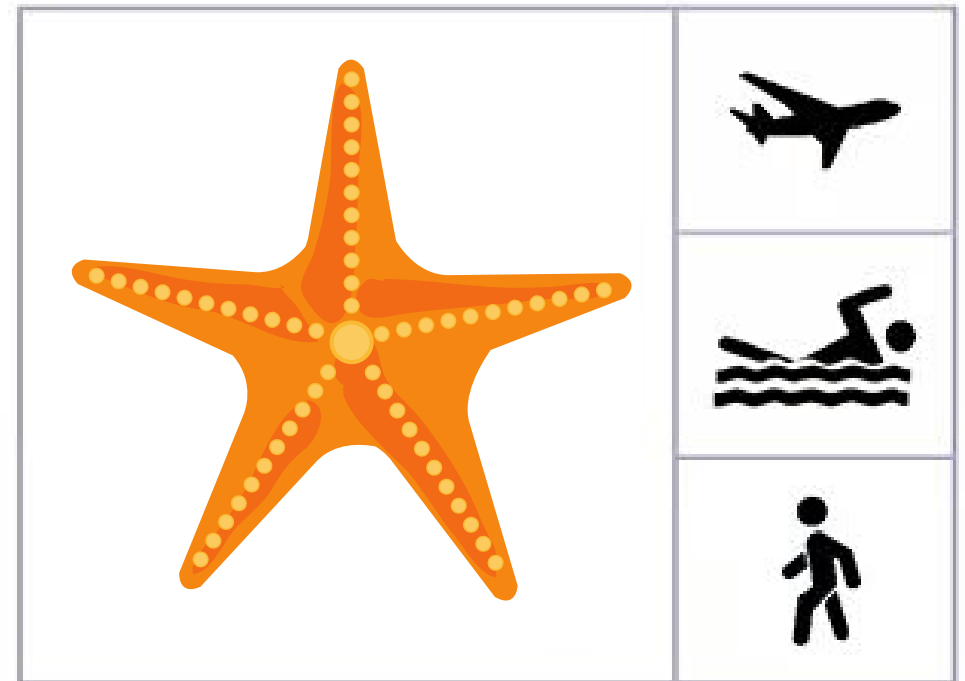
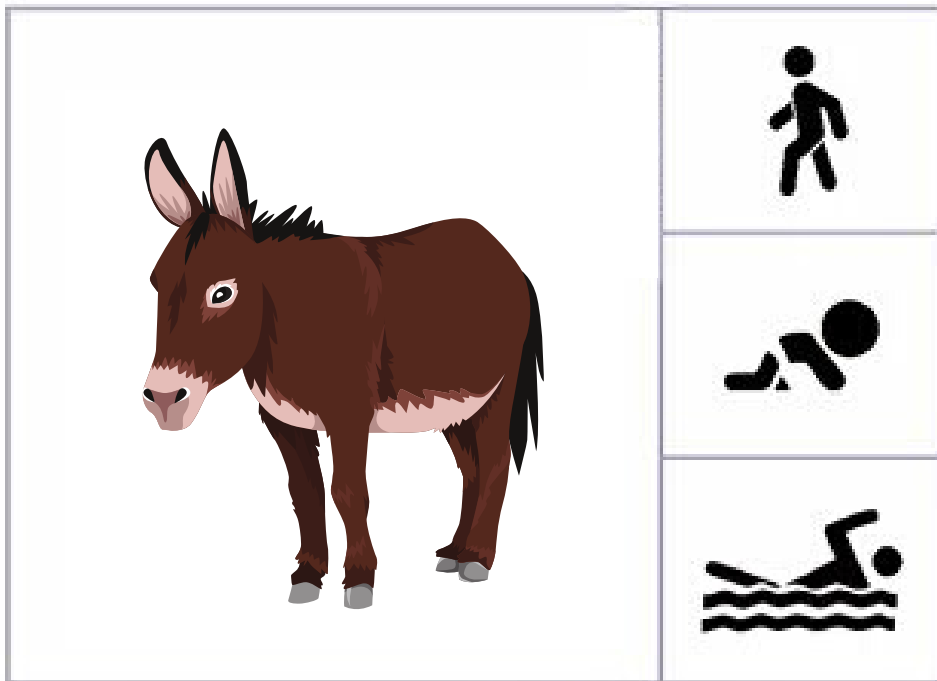
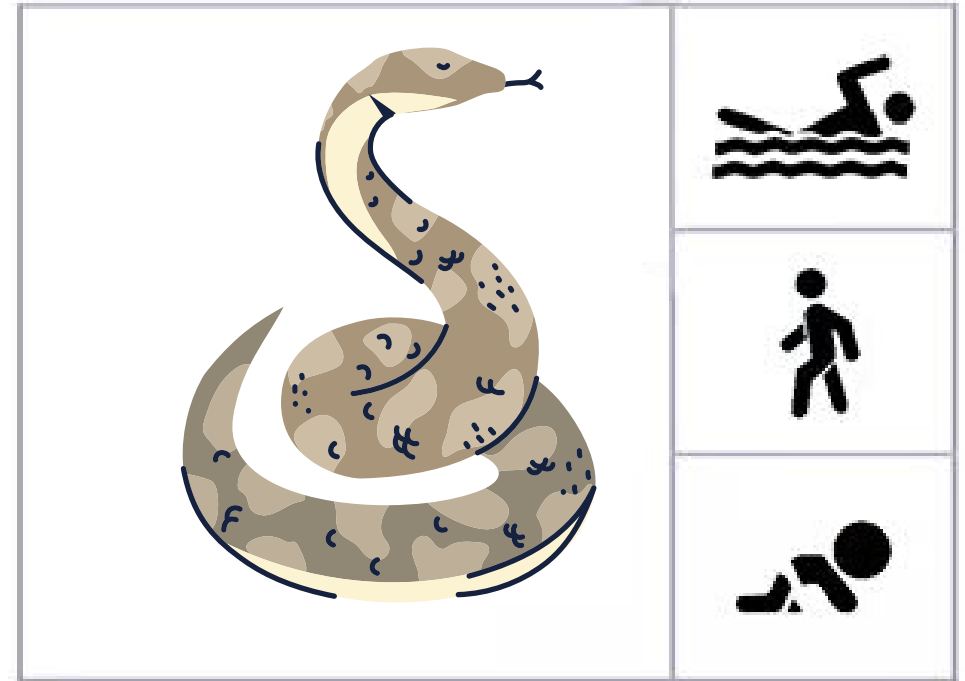
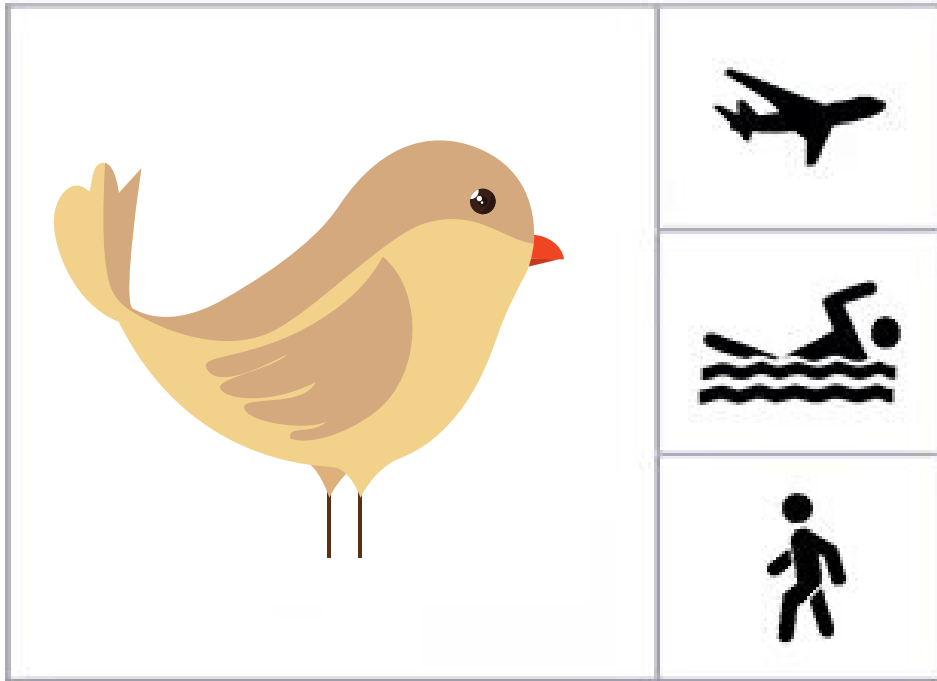


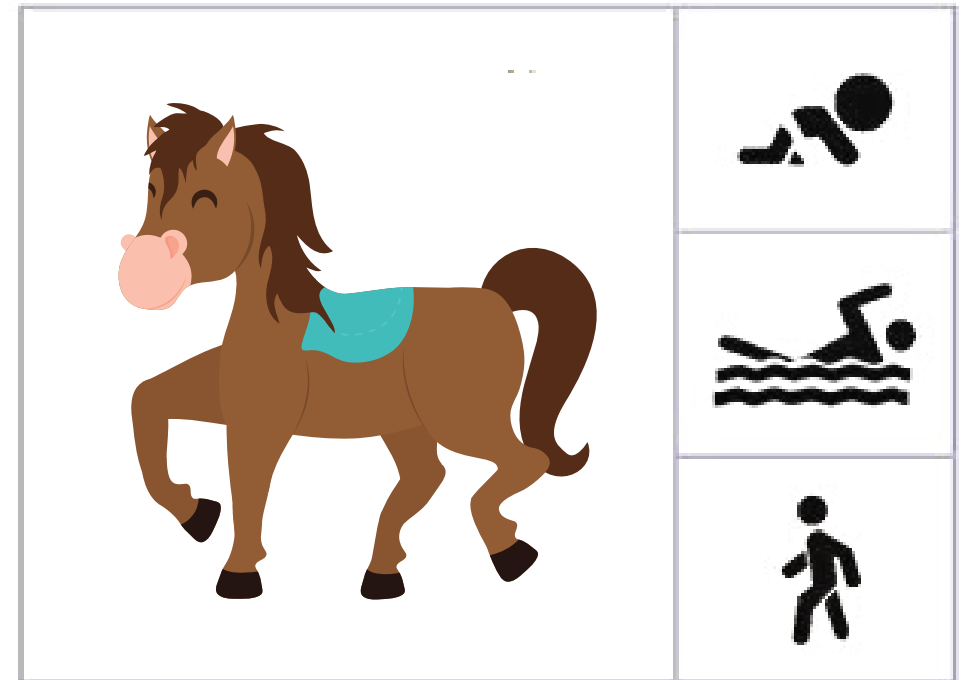
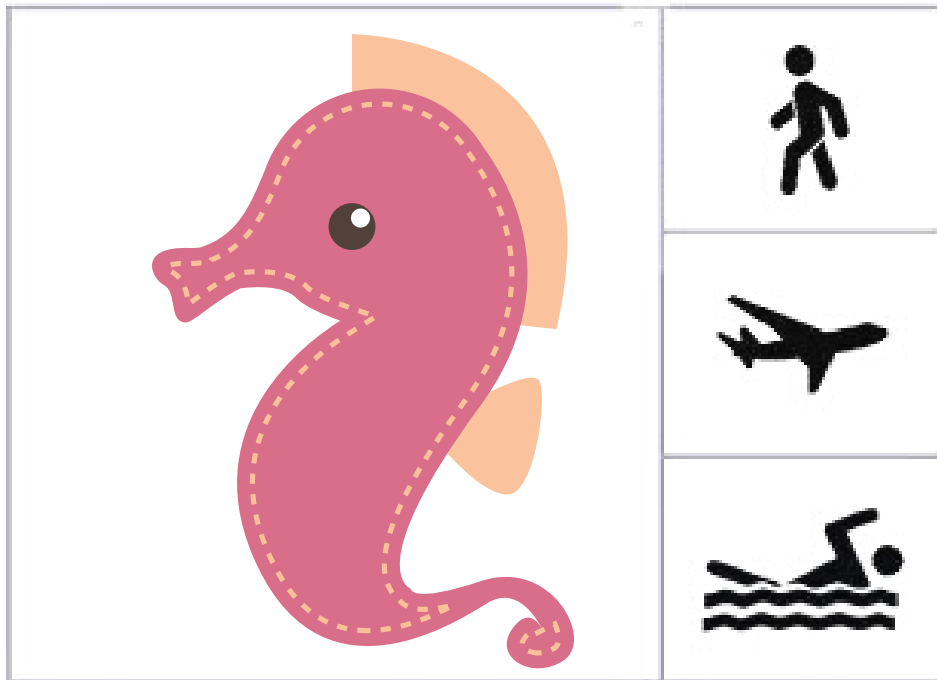
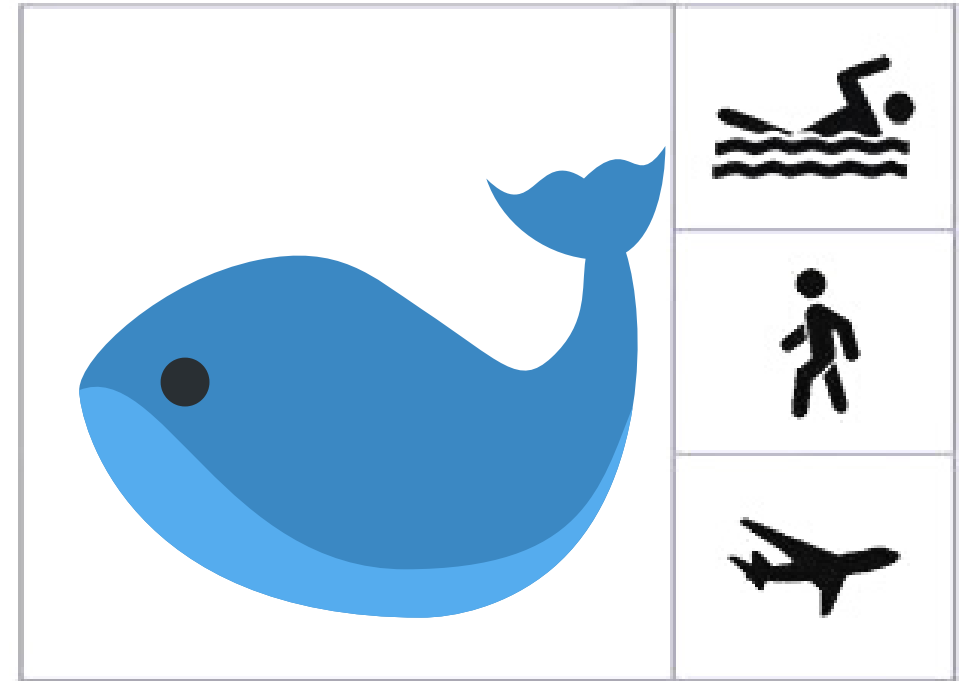
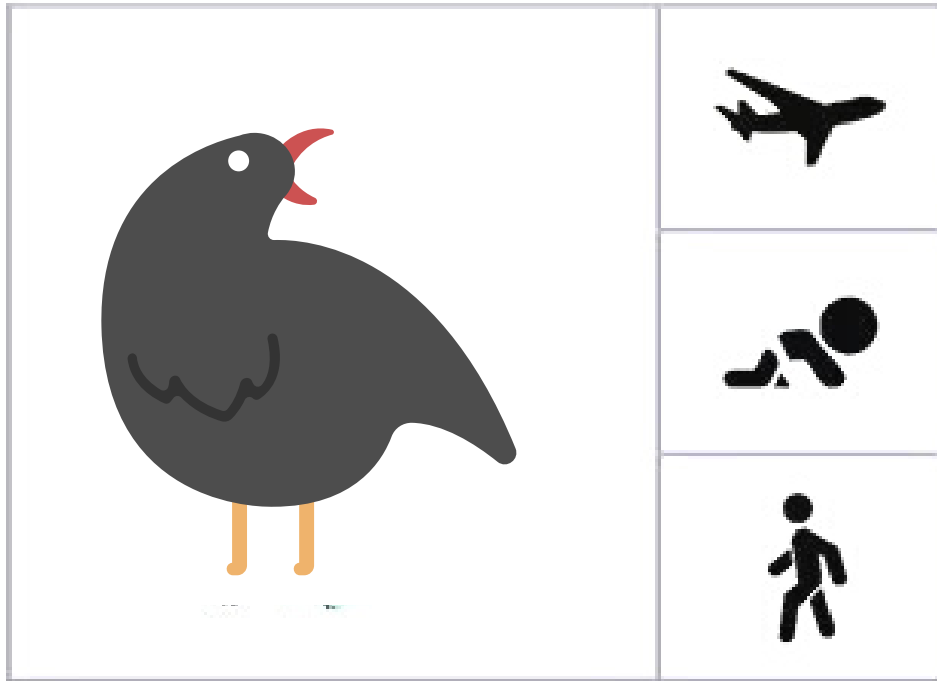
Munda Mundi Идеи за деца на всеки ден



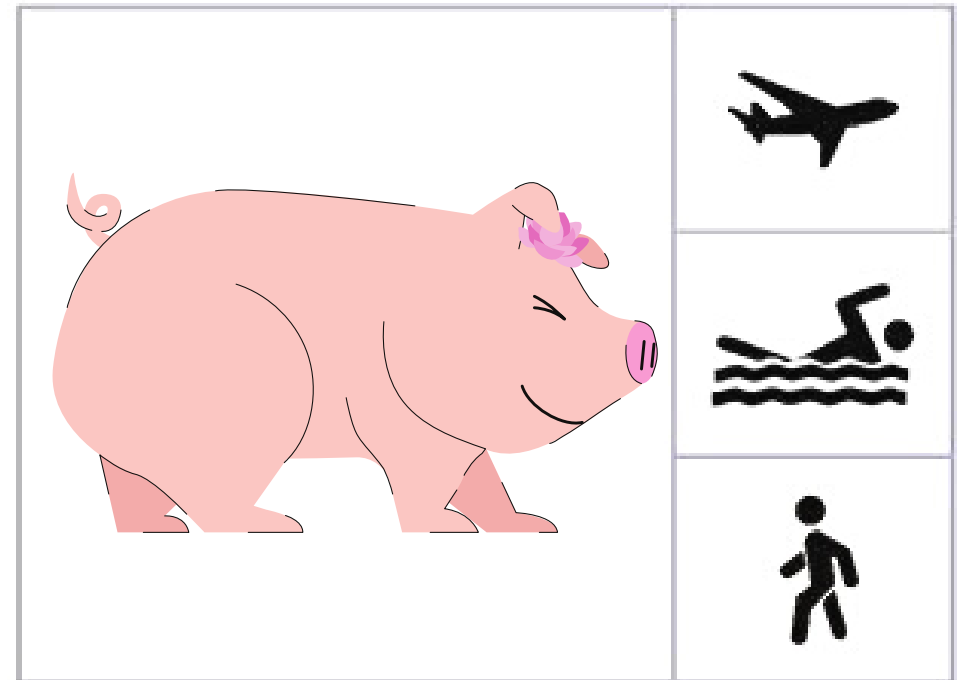
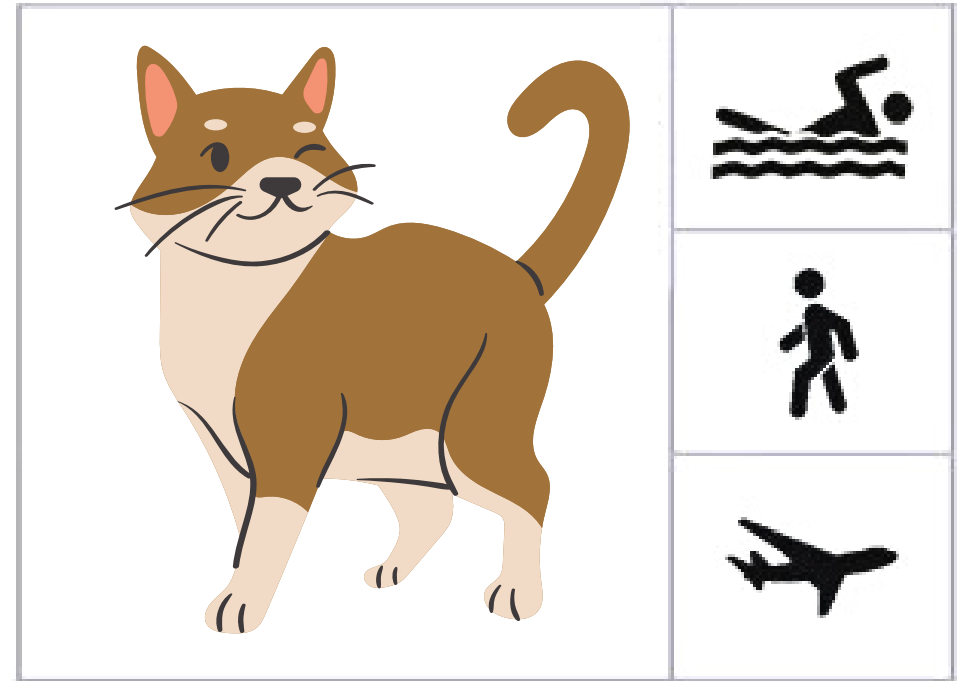
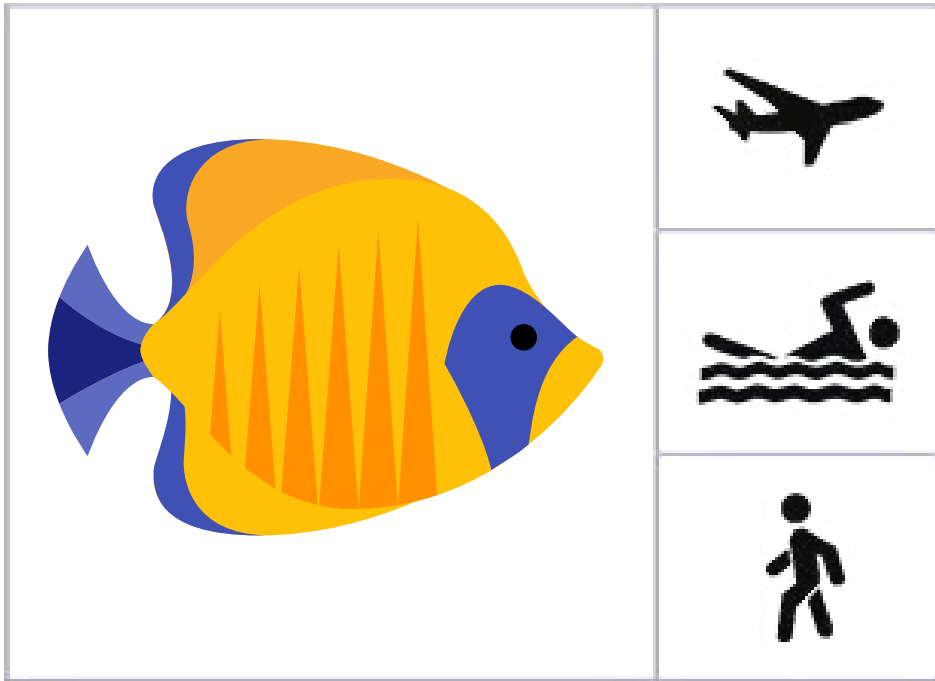
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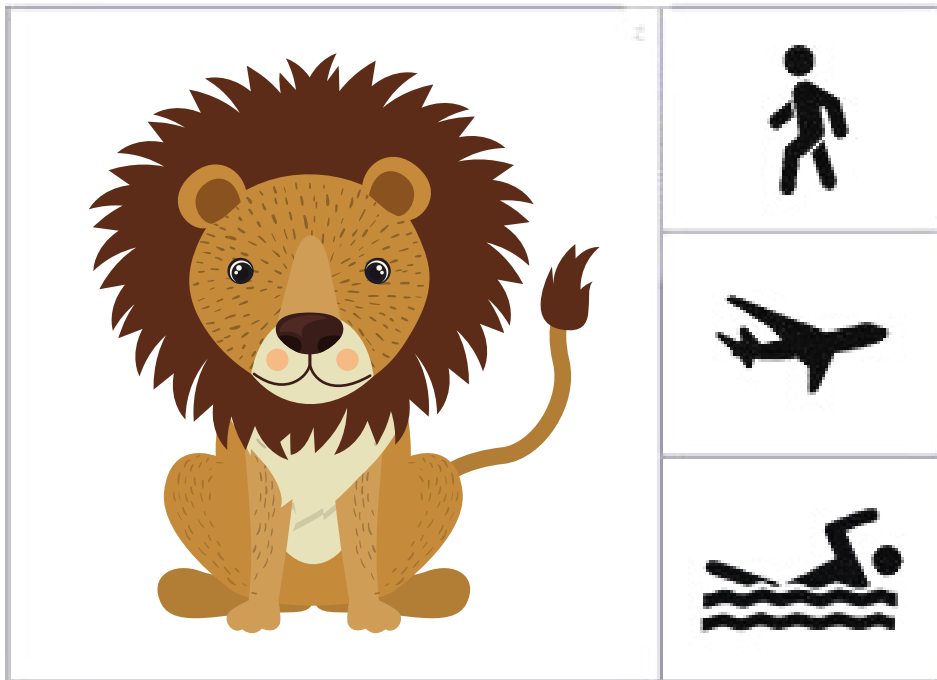
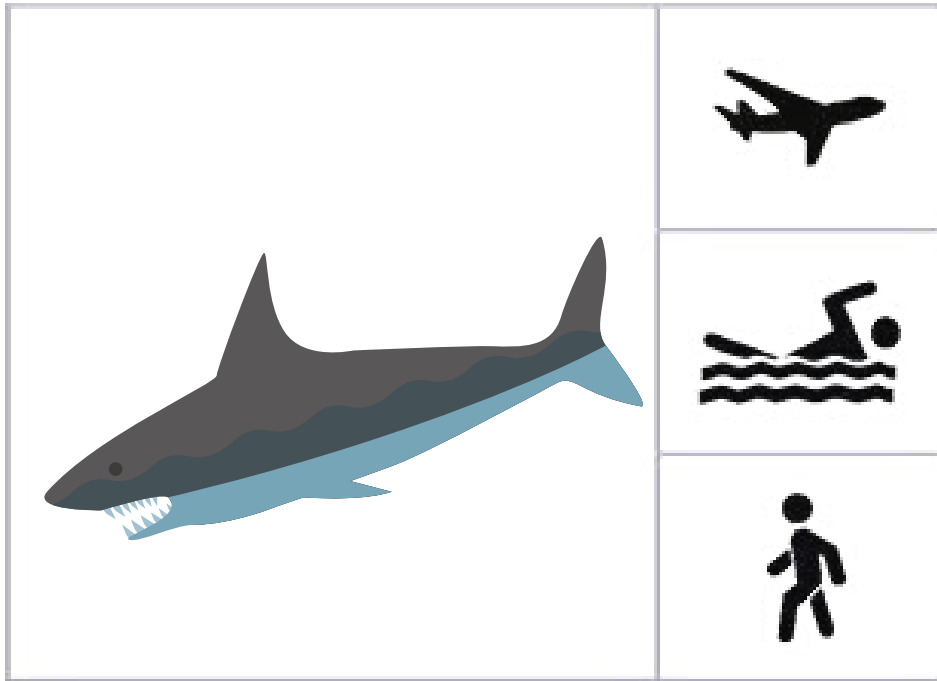
Munda Mundi Идеи за деца на всеки ден



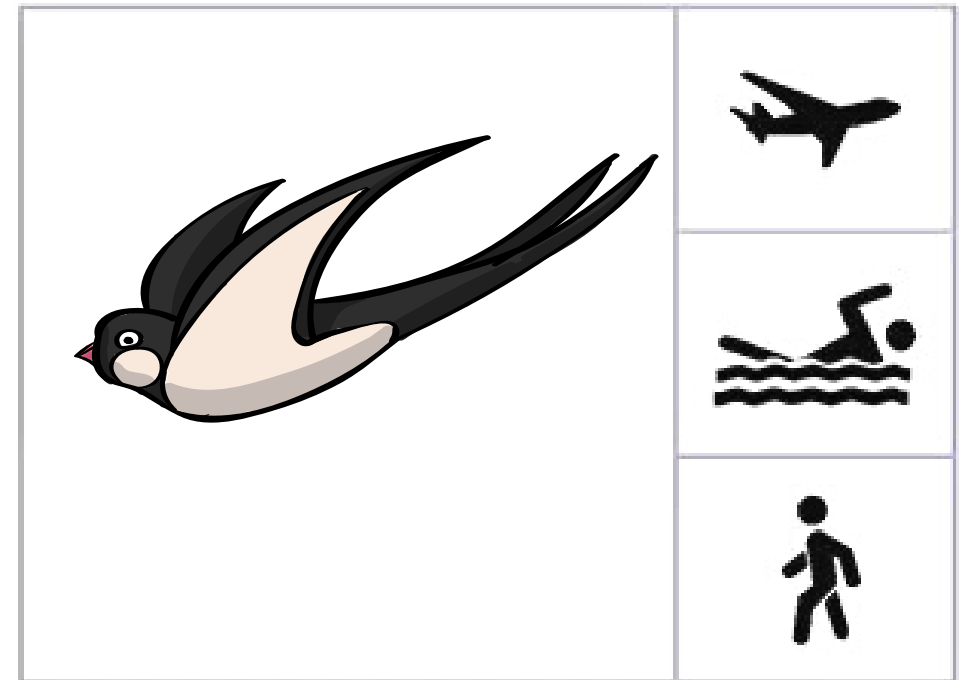
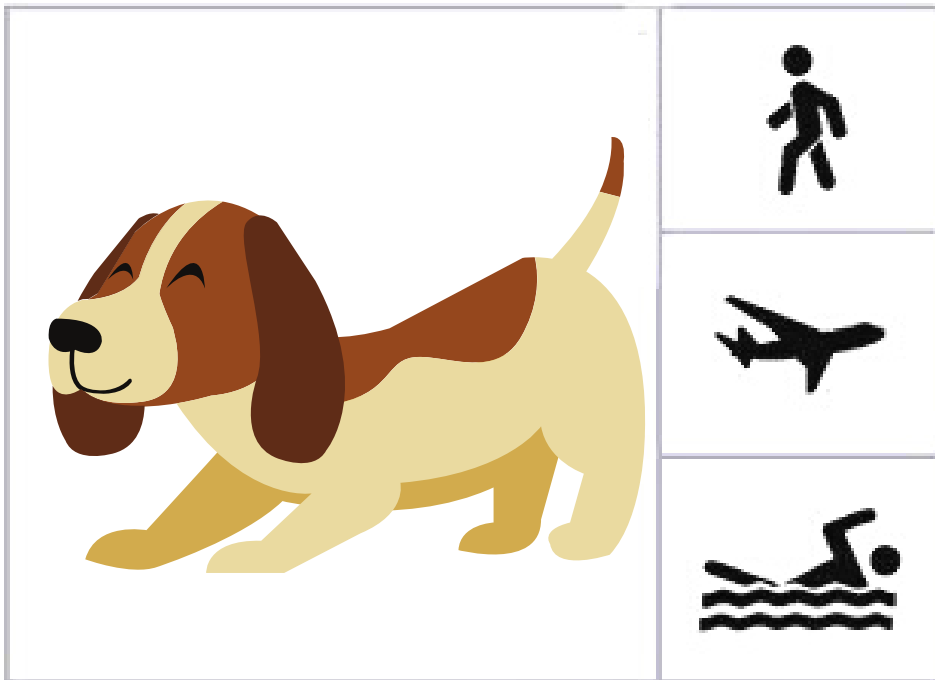
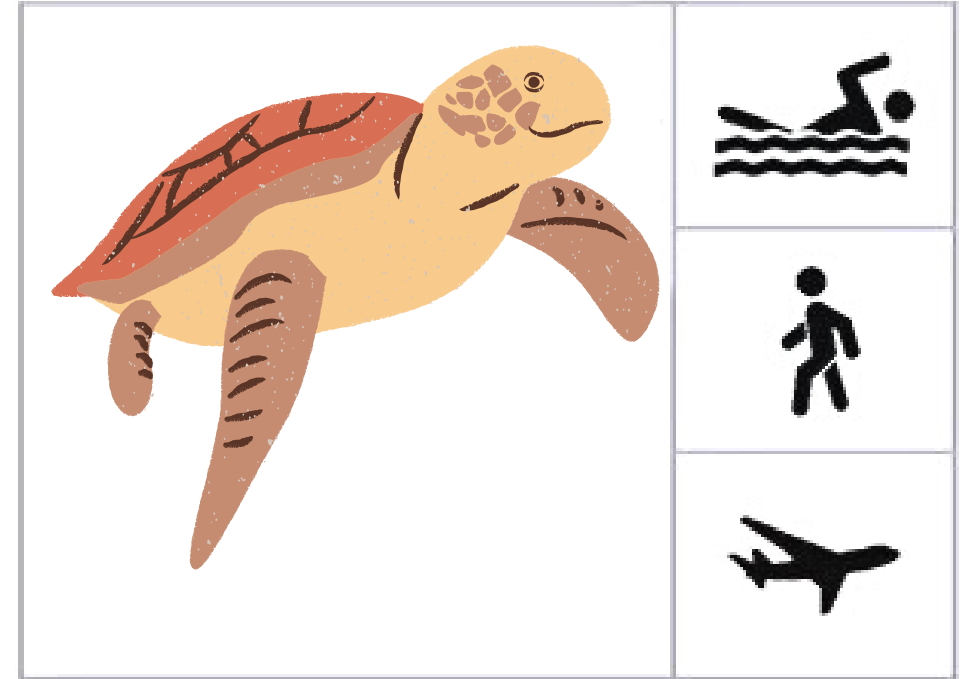
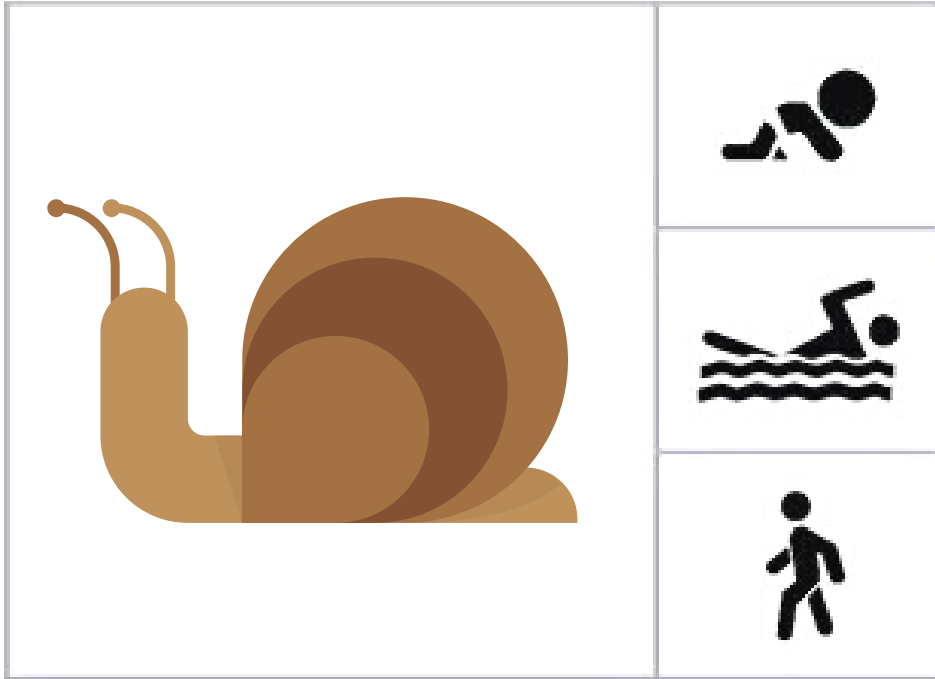
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