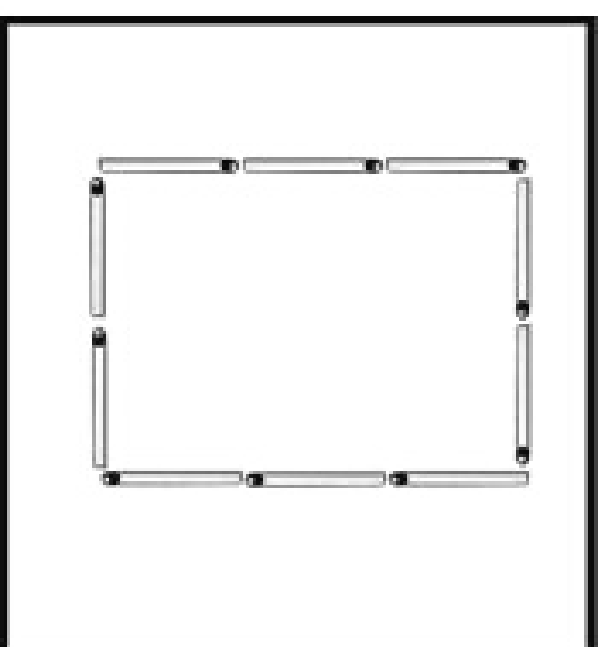
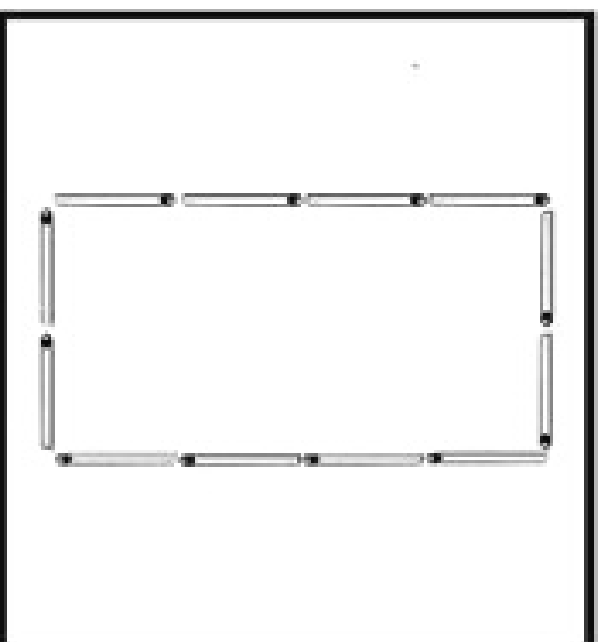
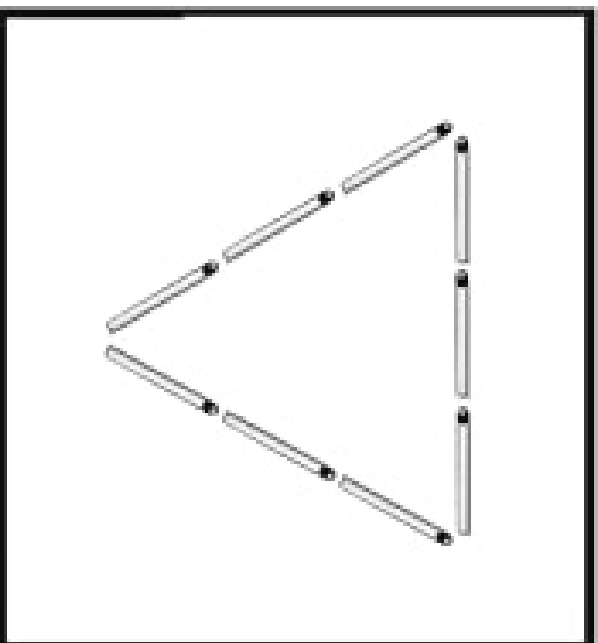
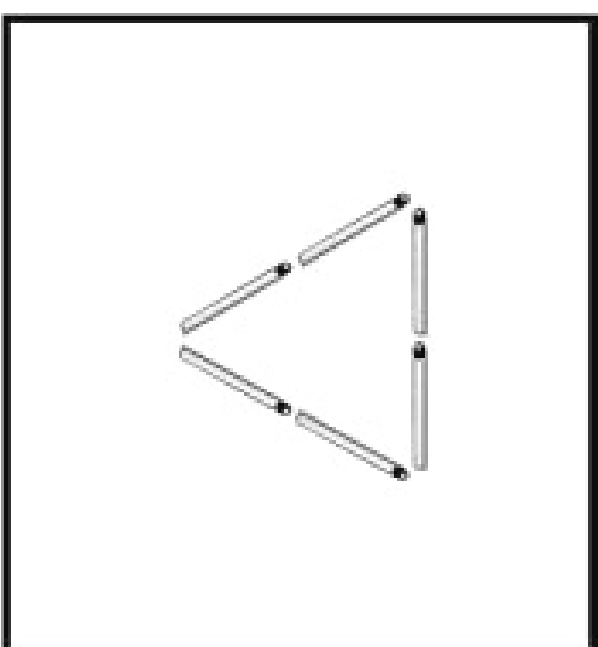
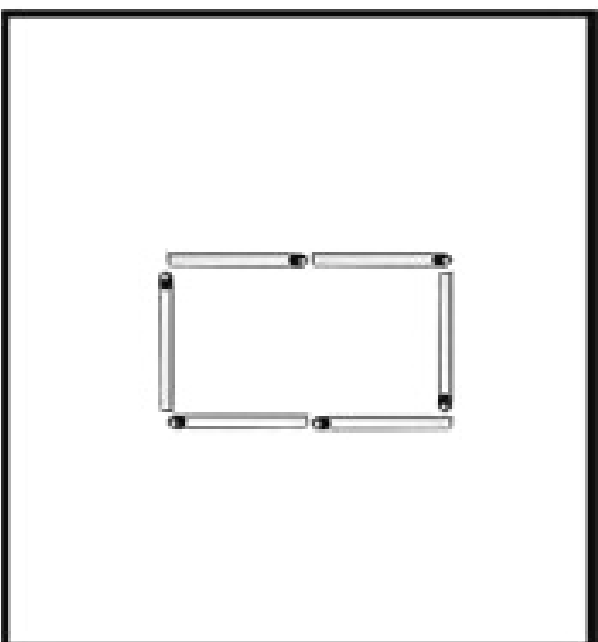
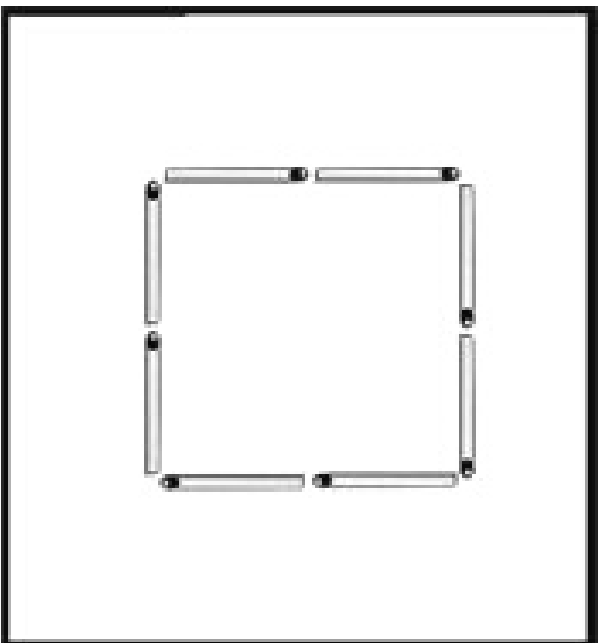
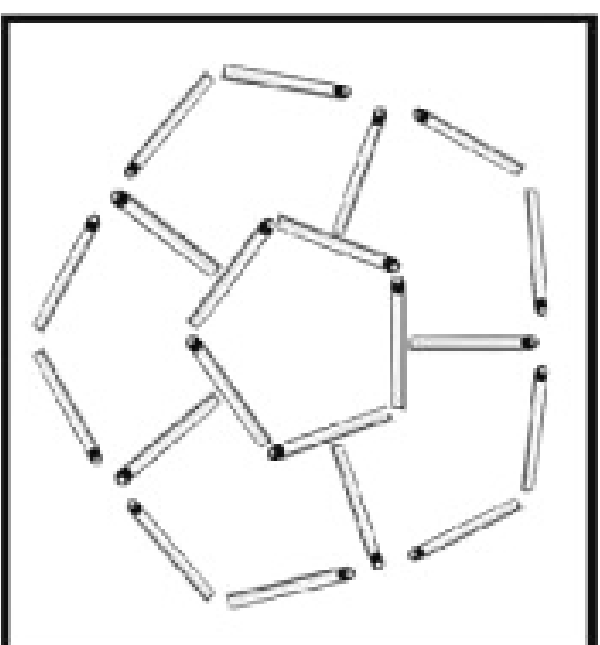
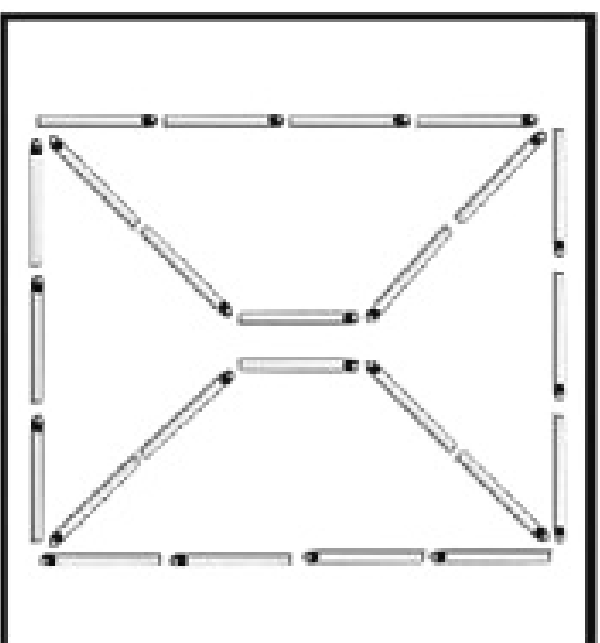
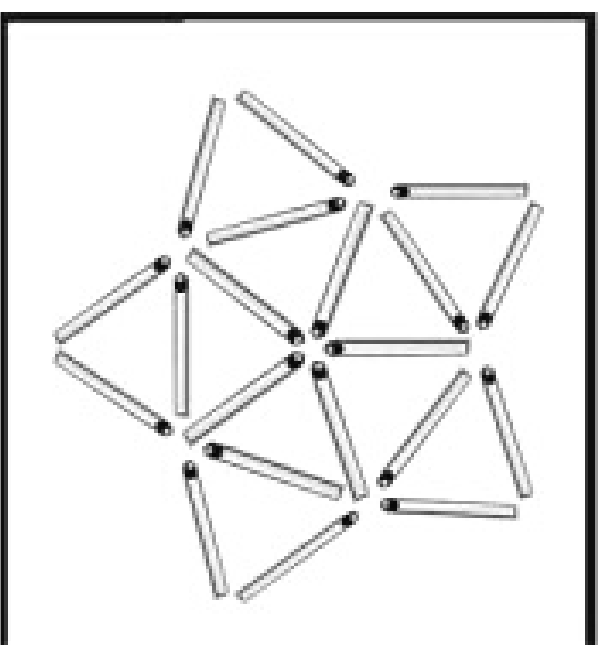
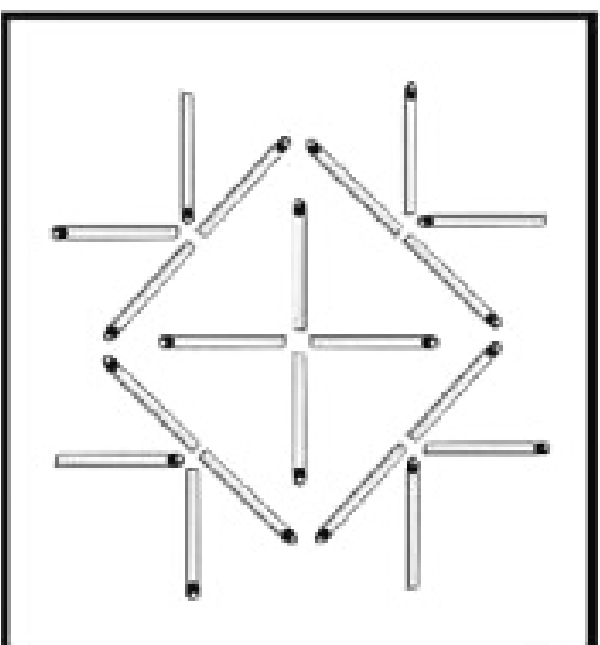
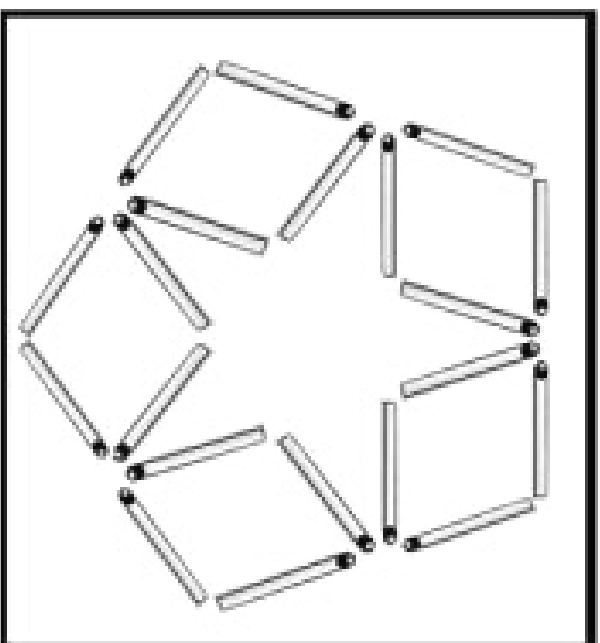
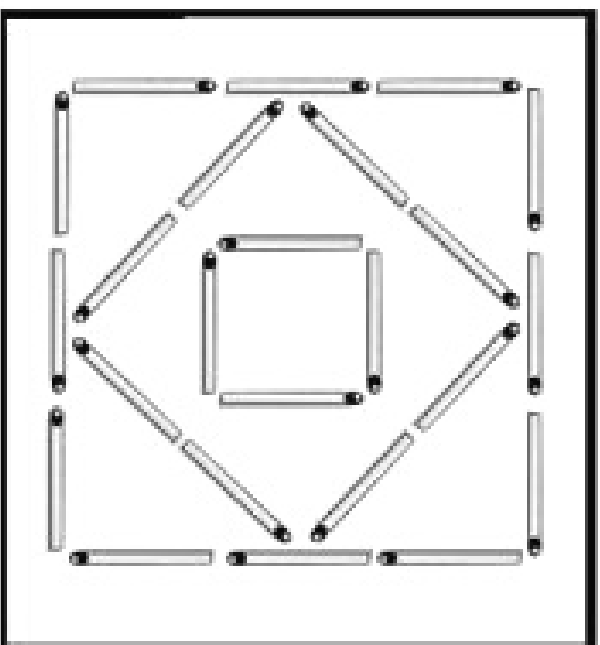


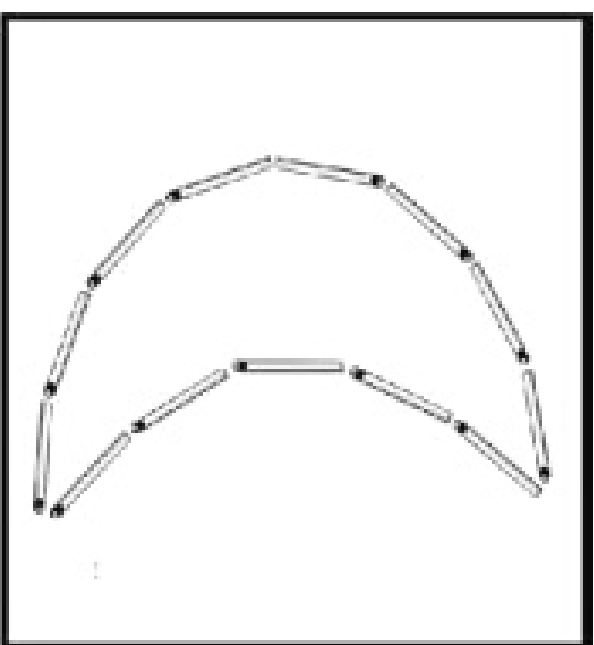
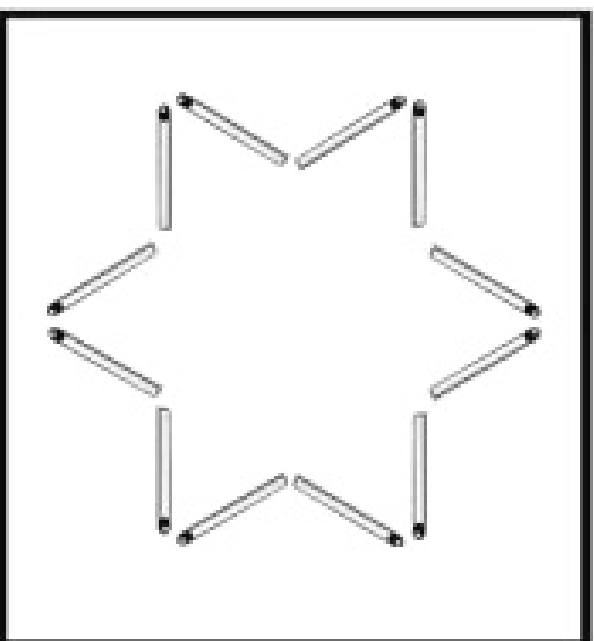
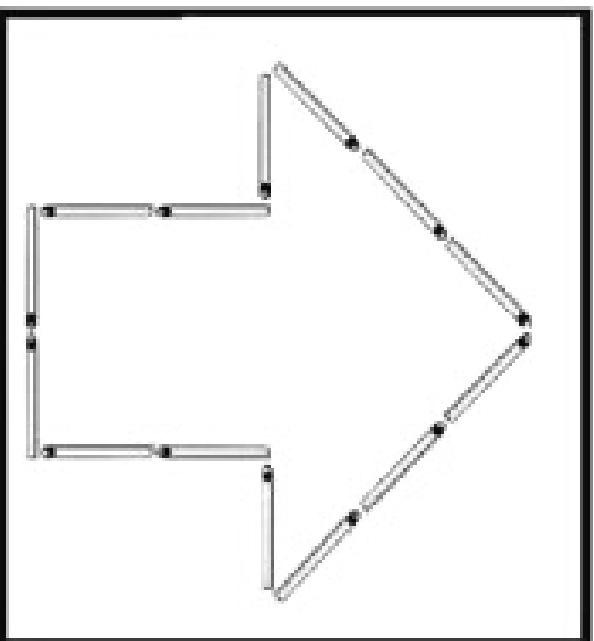
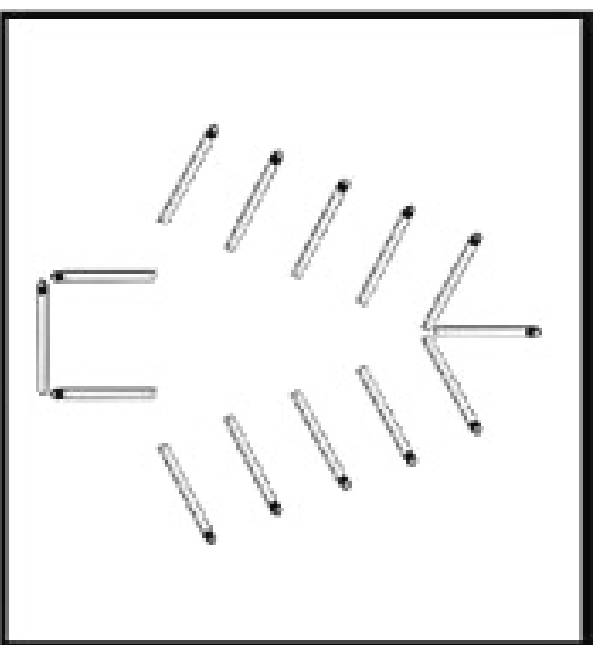
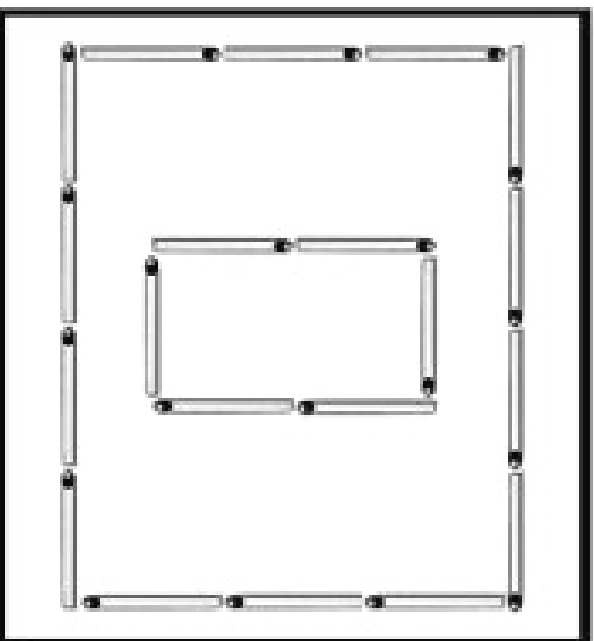
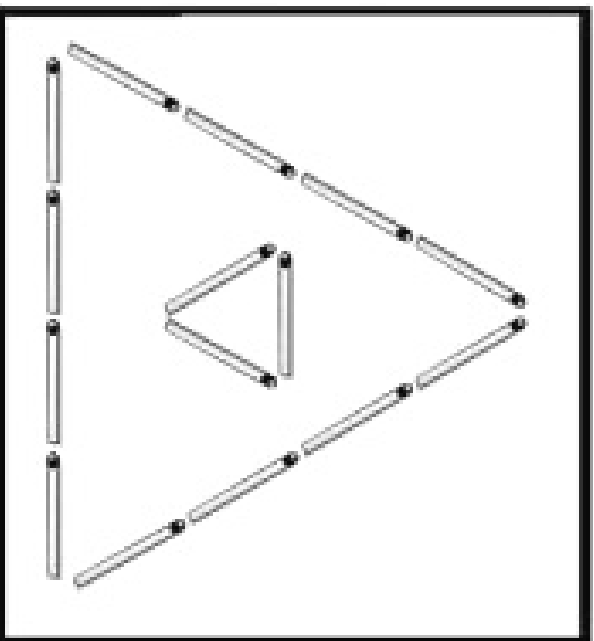
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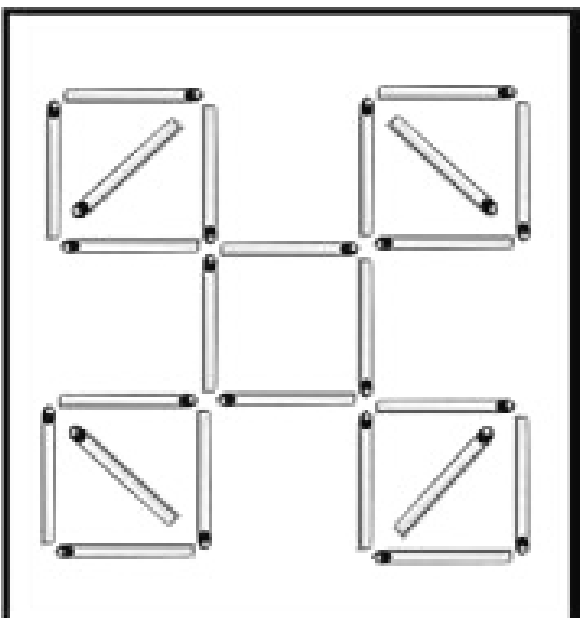
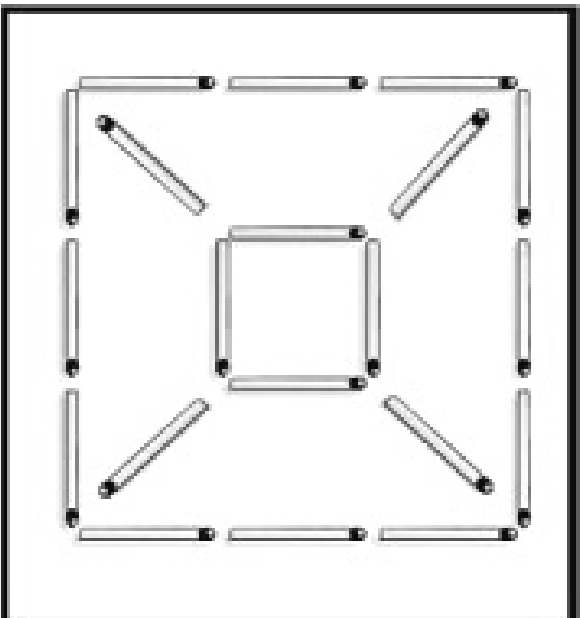
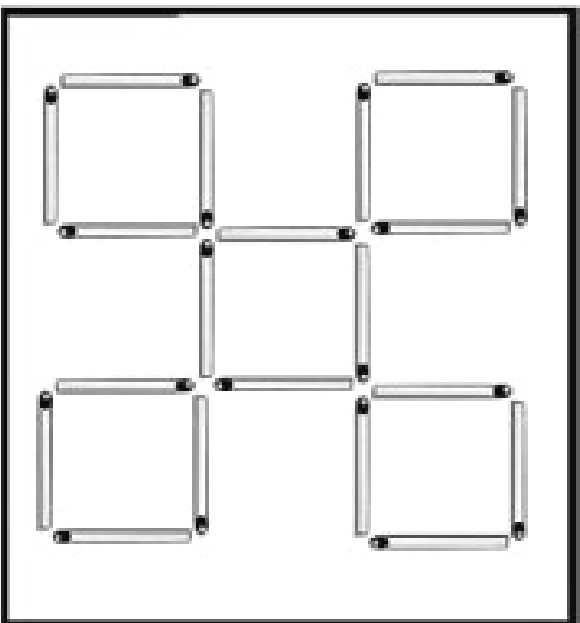
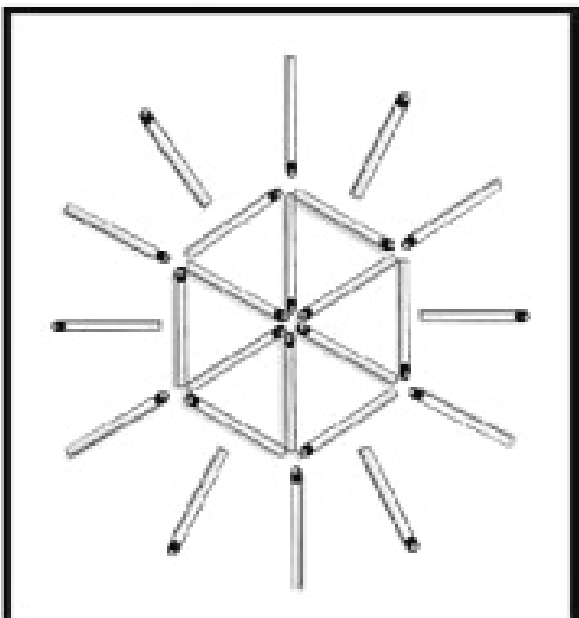
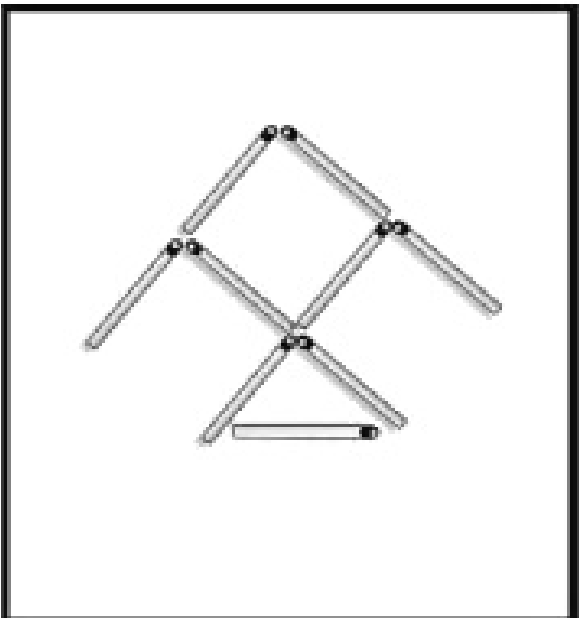
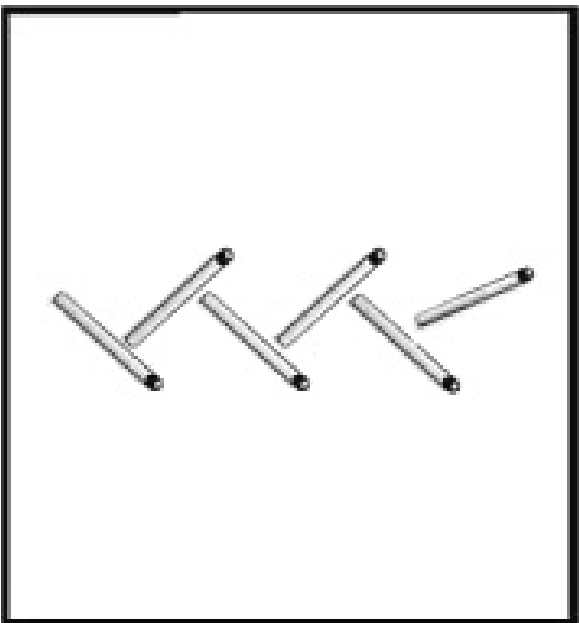
Munda Mundi Иден за деца всеки ден



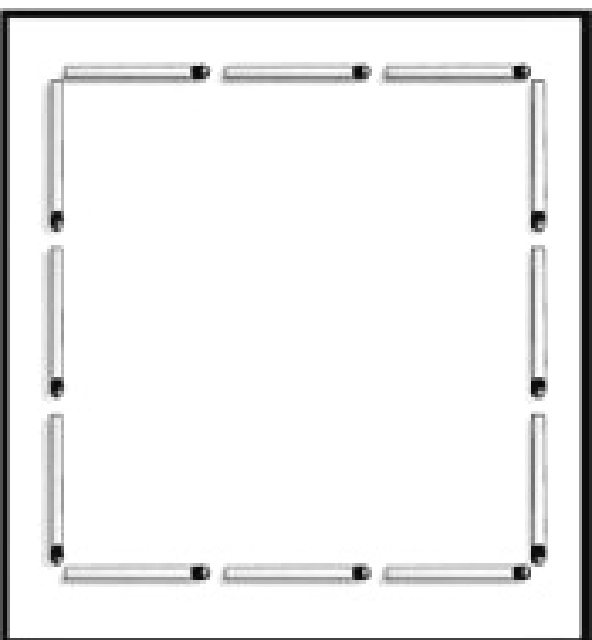
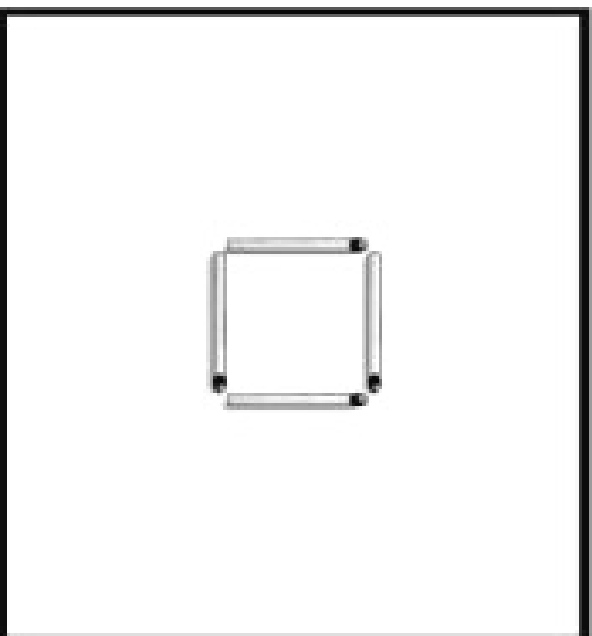
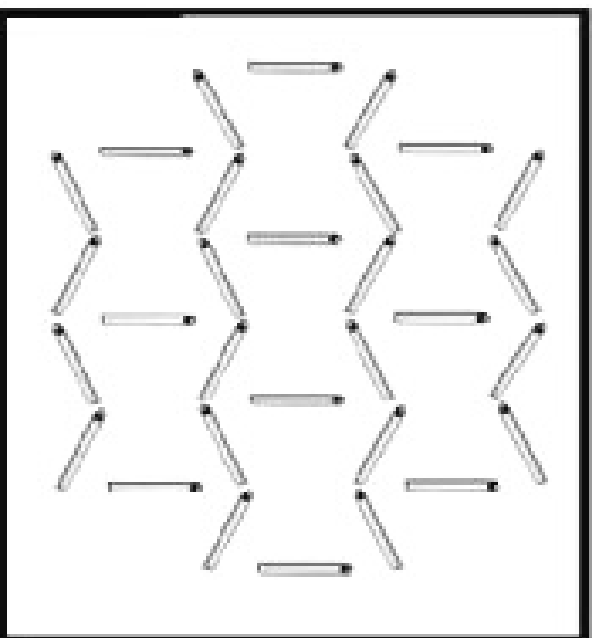
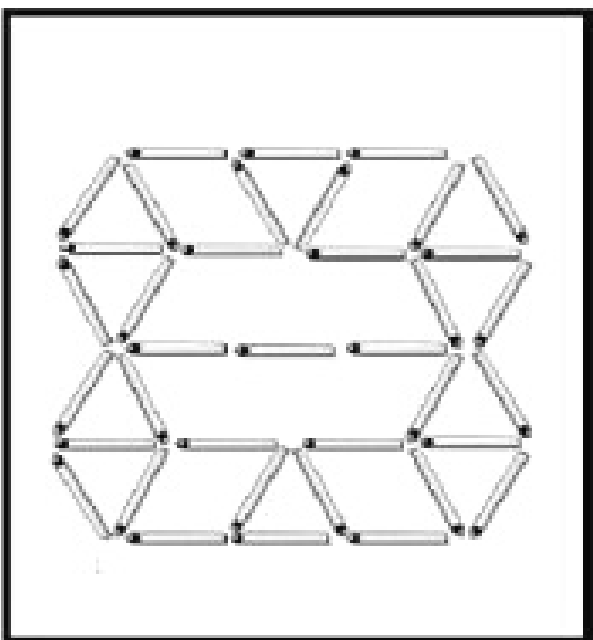
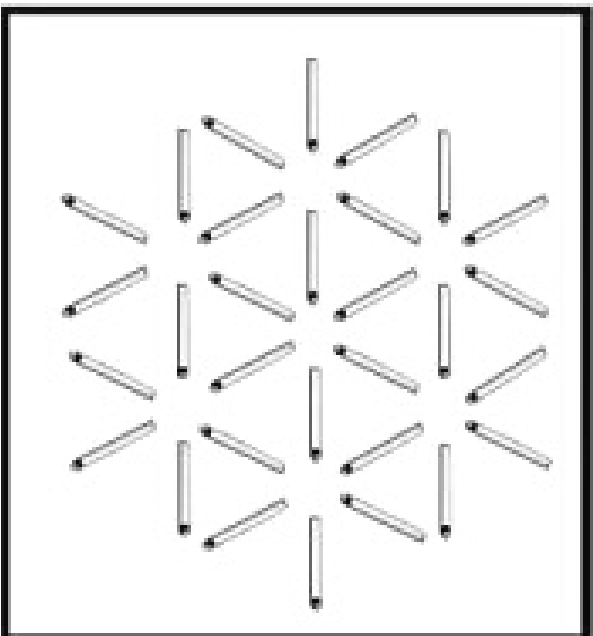
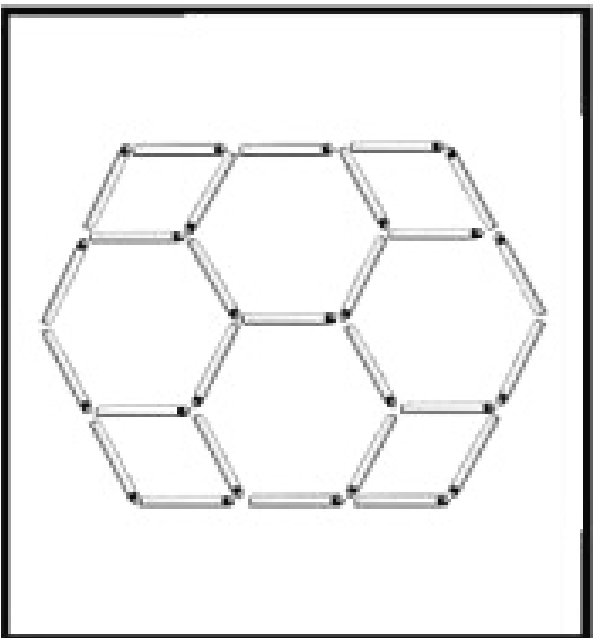
Munda Mundi Идди за деца всеки ден



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Munda Mundi Идди за деца всеки ден