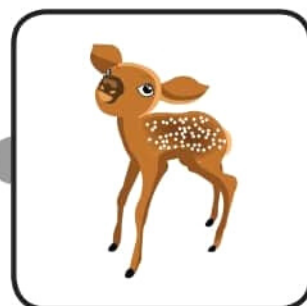
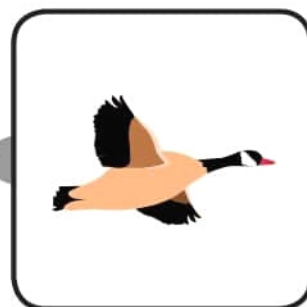
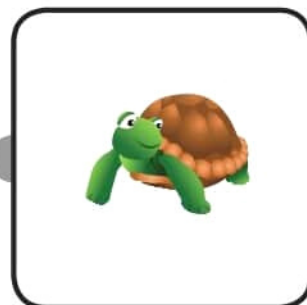
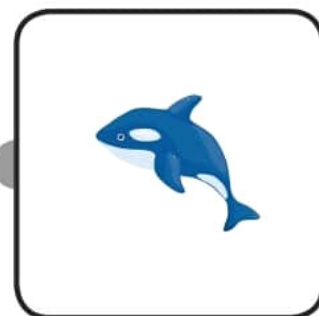
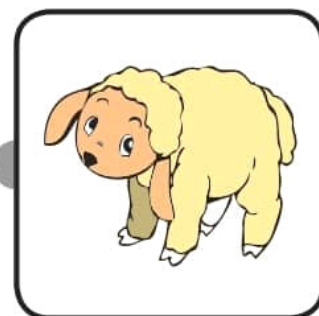
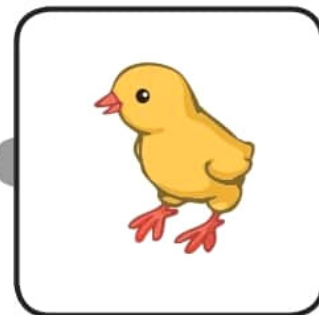
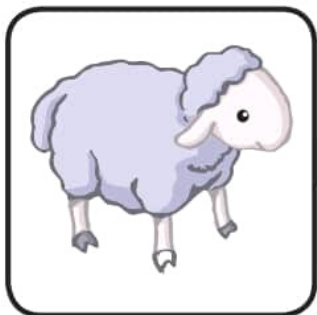
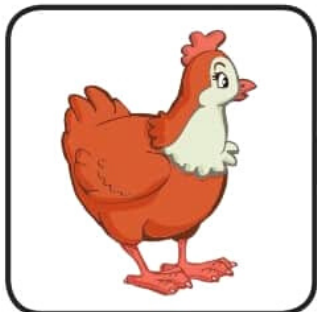


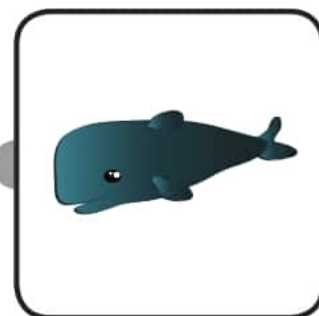
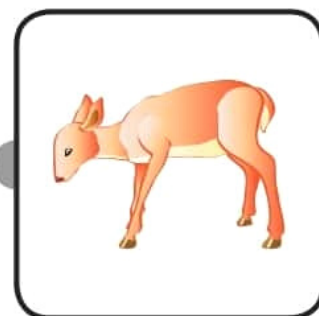
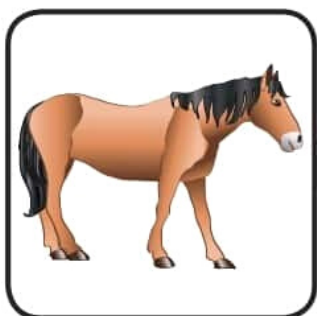
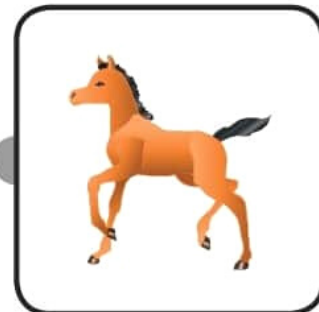
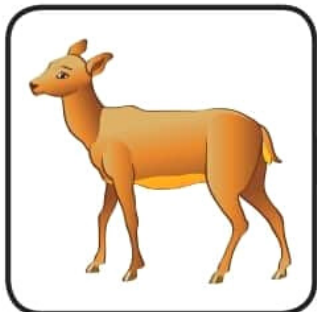
Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.



Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.

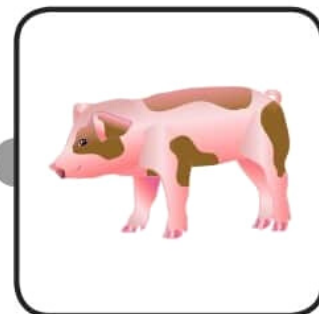


Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.



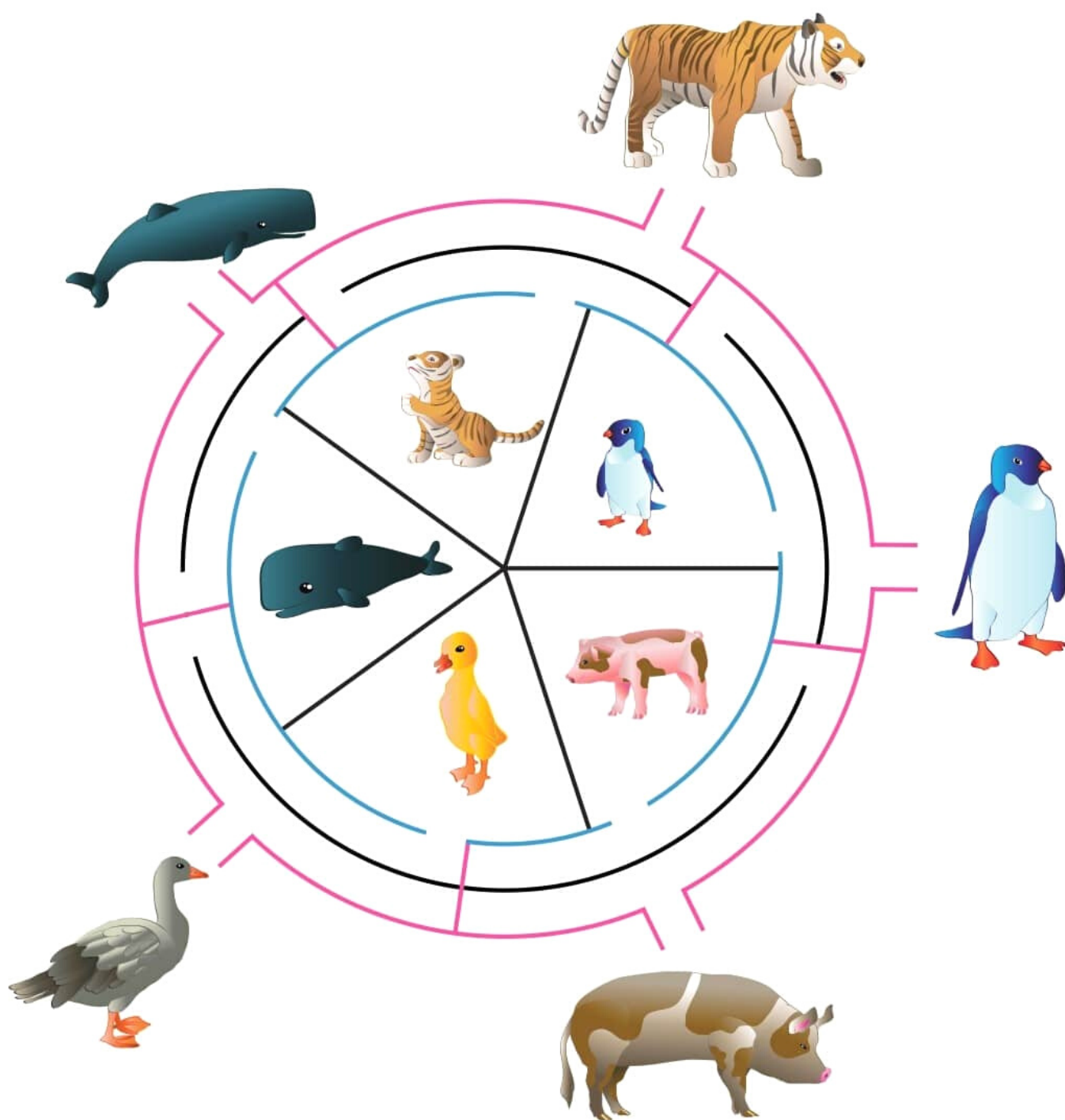
Превод: Munda Mundi , дървени играчки и помагала

Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.



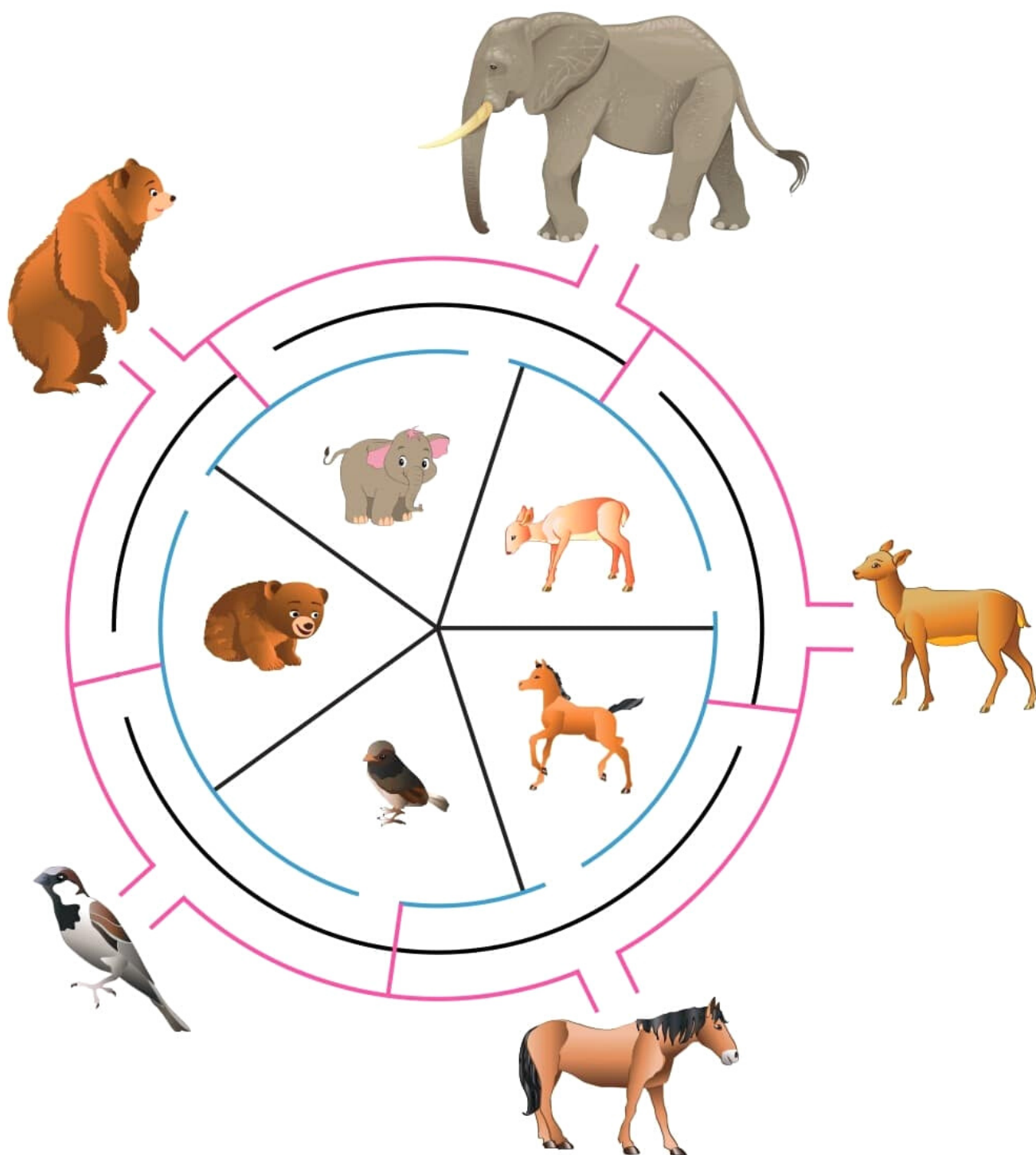
Превод: Munda Mundi , дървени играчки и помагала

Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.



Превод: Munda Mundi , дървени играчки и помагала

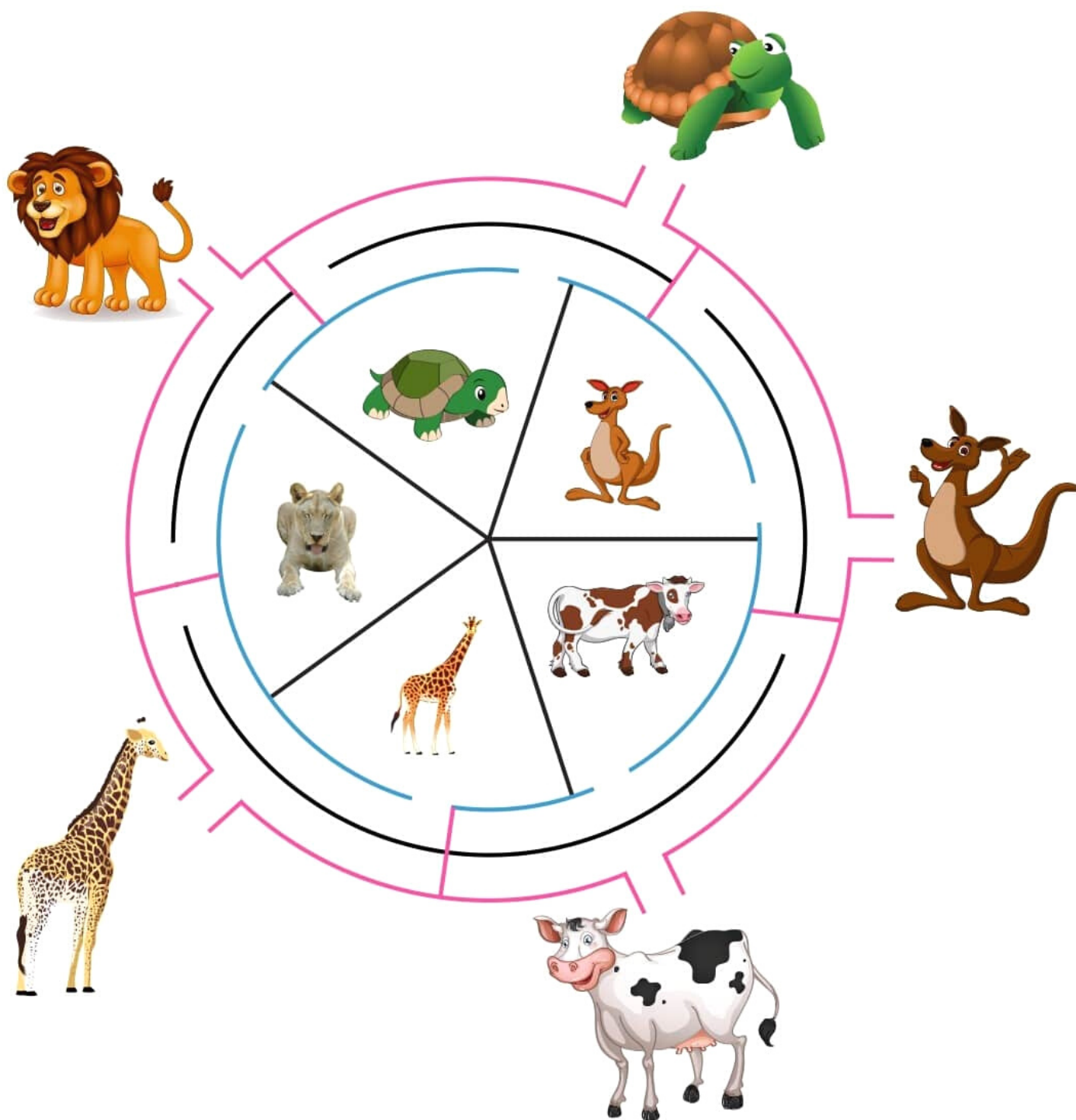
Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.



Превод: Munda Mundi , дървени играчки и помагала

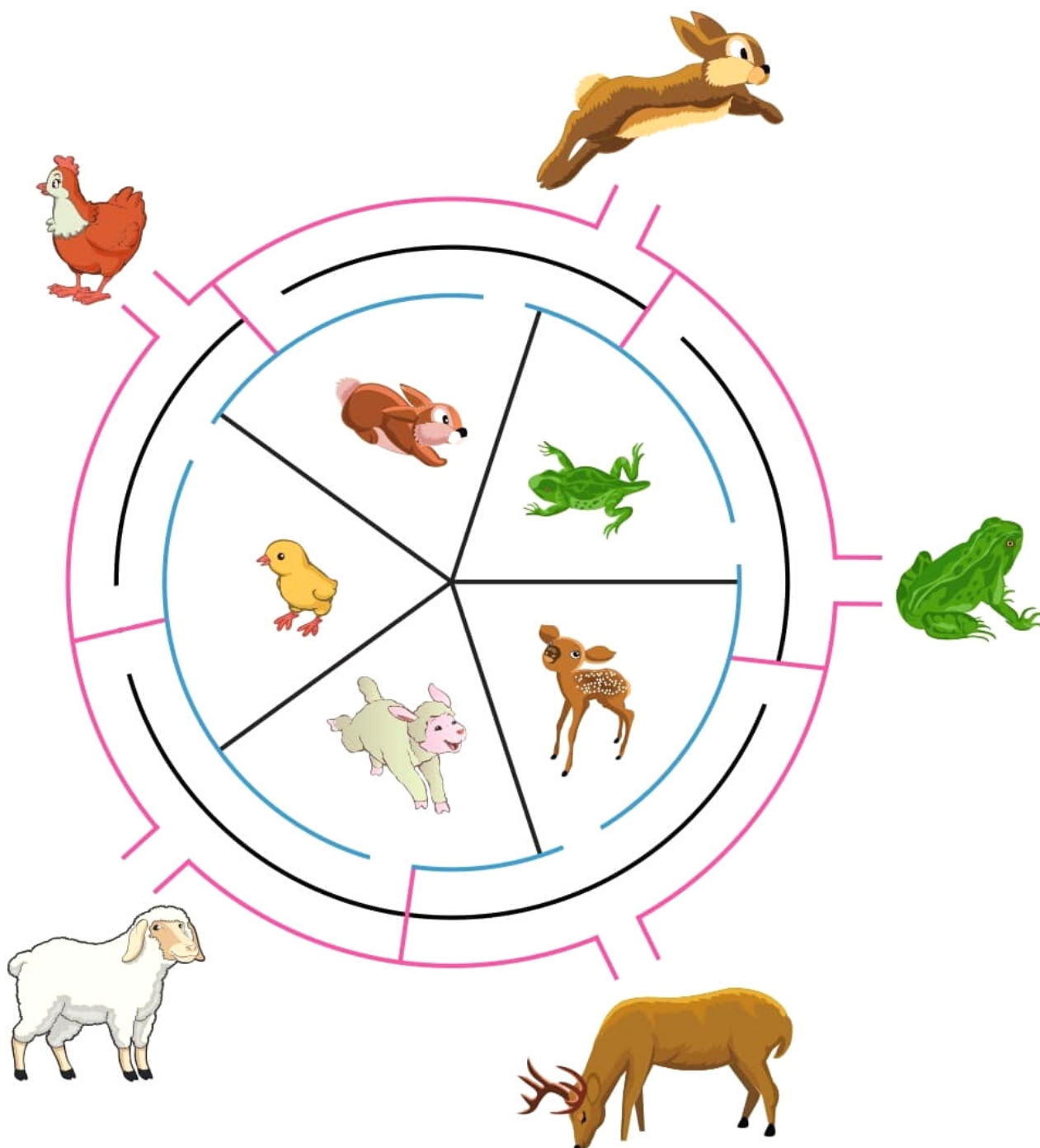


Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.



Превод: Munda Mundi , дървени играчки и помагала

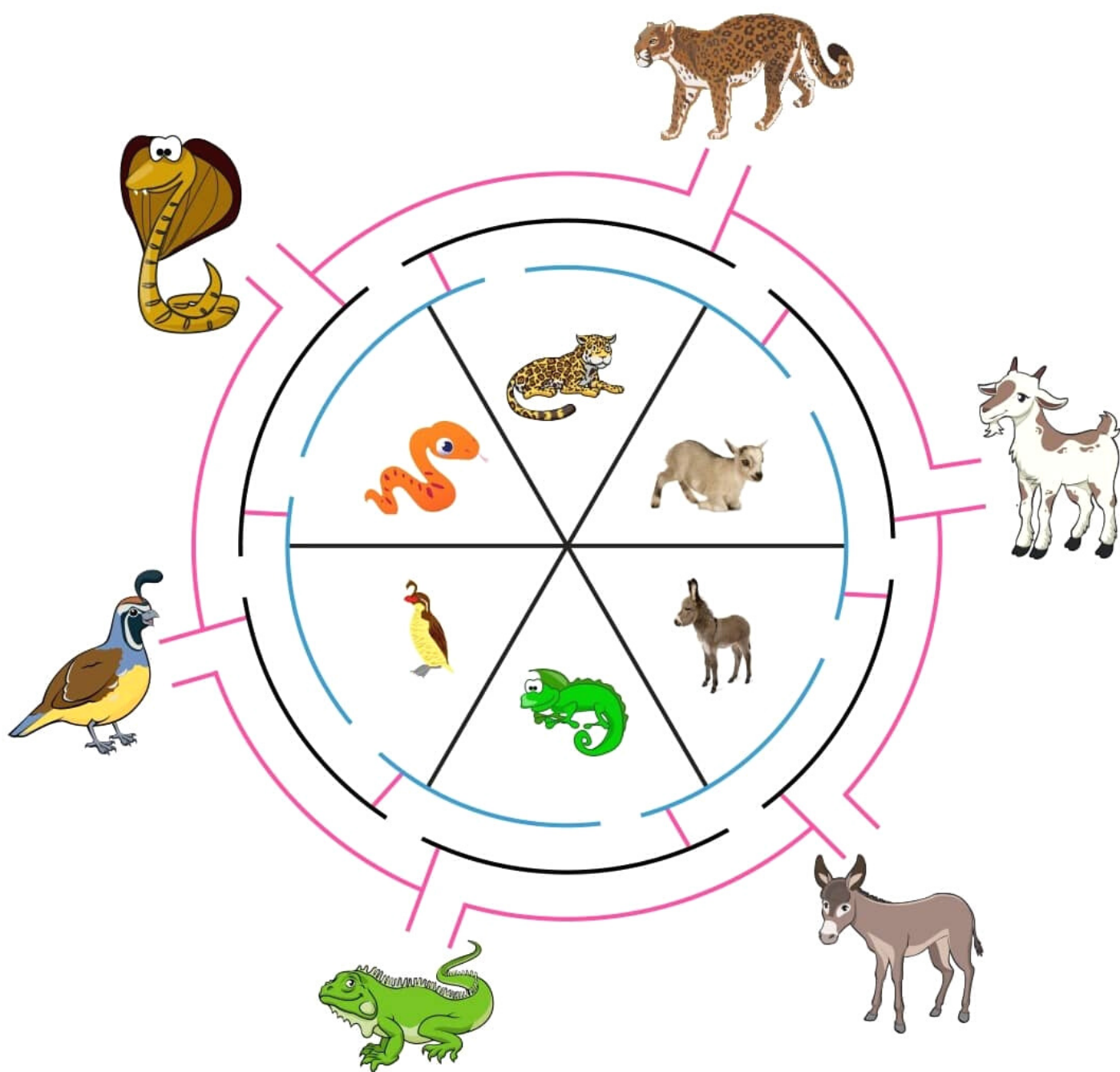
Помогни на майка за да намери детето си.



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