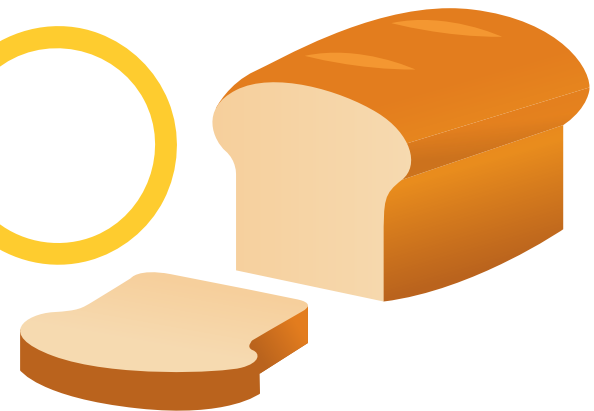
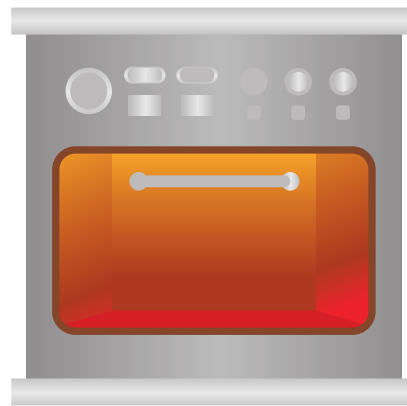
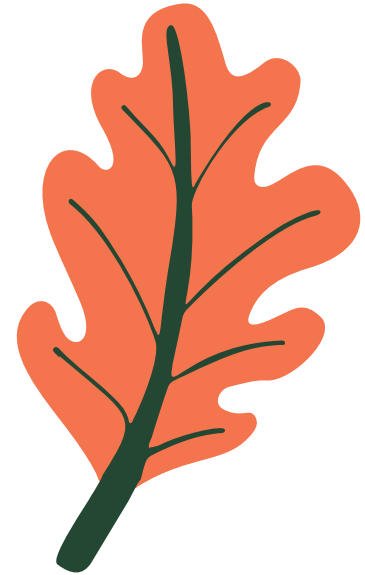
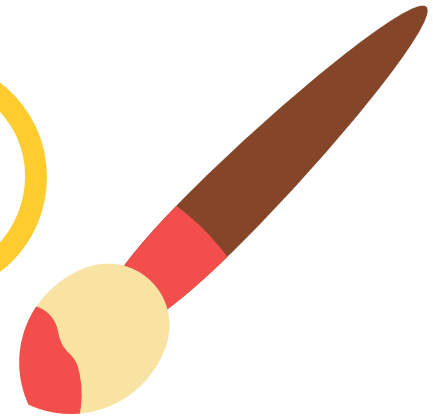
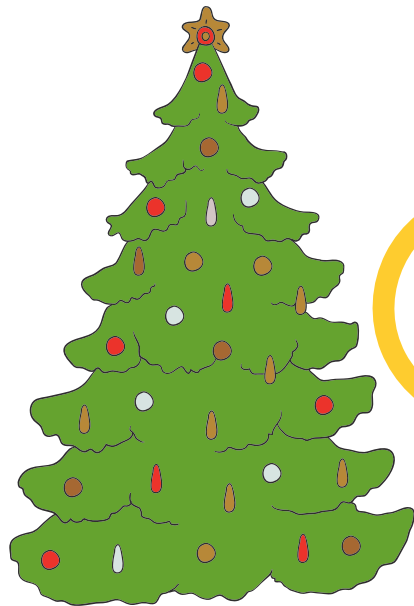
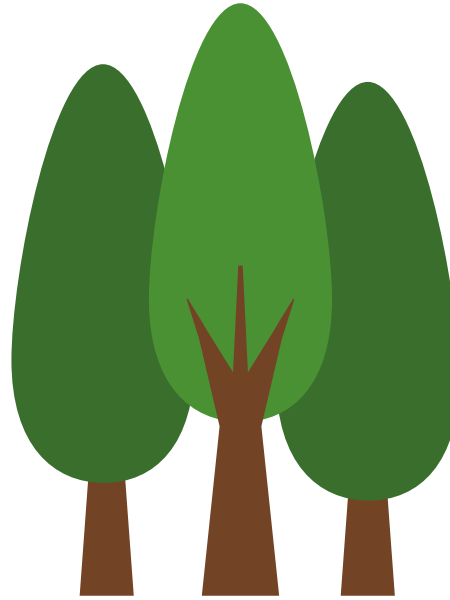
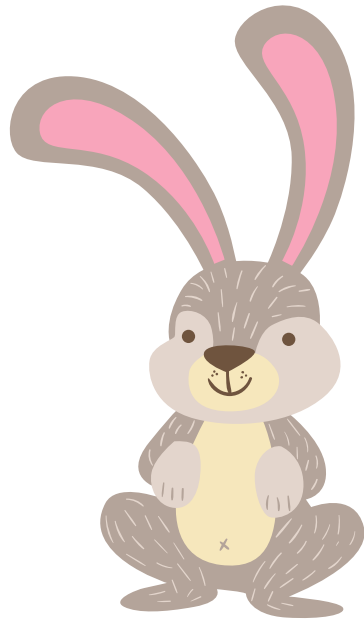


Дървени играчки и развиващи материали Wooden toys and Montessori materials

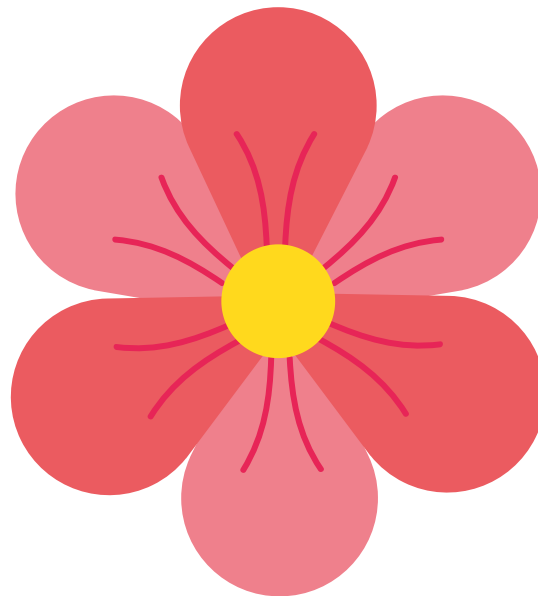


Дървени играчки и развиващи материали Wooden toys and Montessori materials

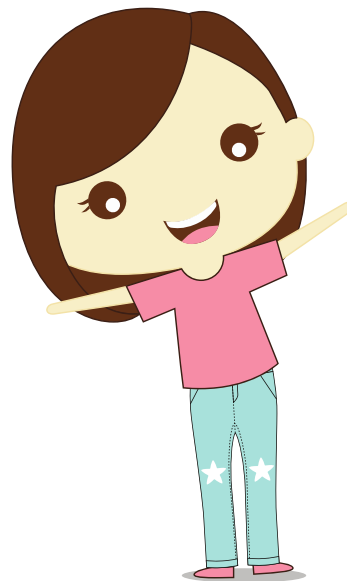
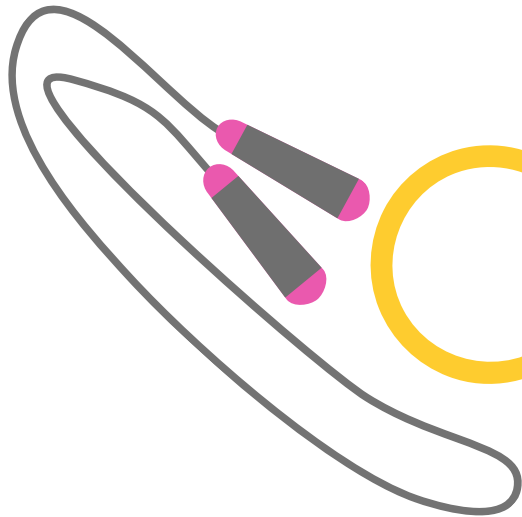




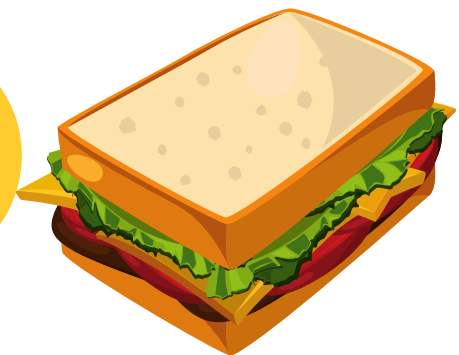
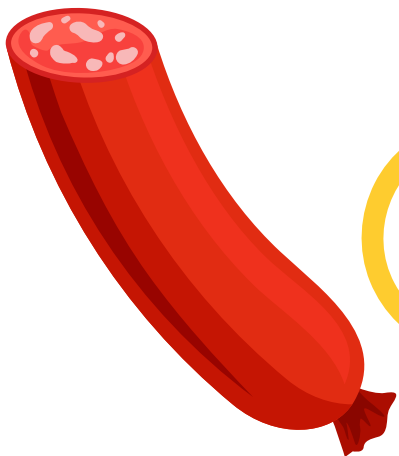
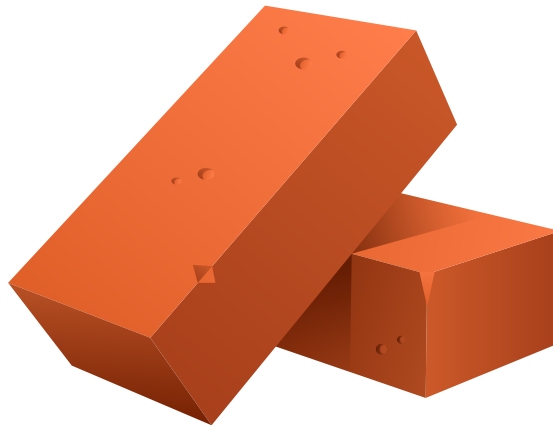
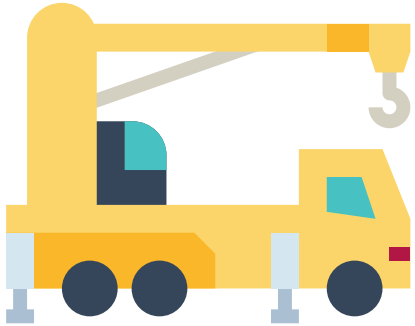
Дървени играчки и развиващи материали Wooden toys and Montessori materials

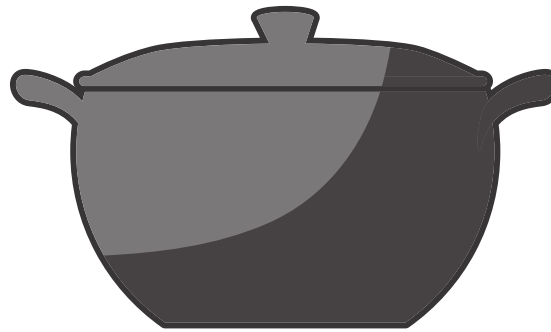
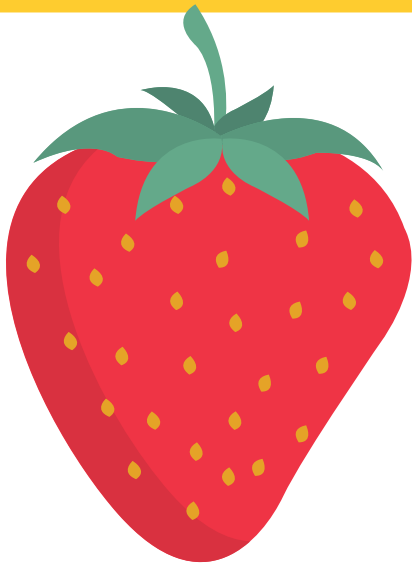
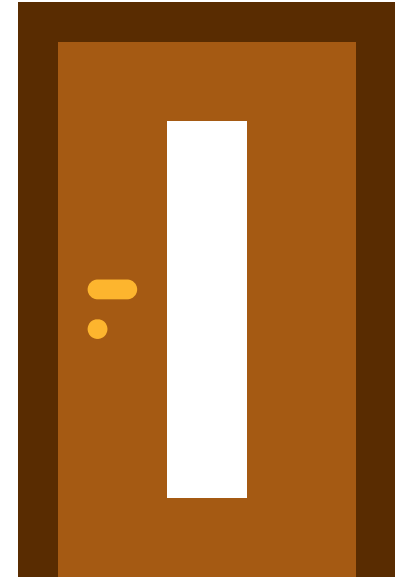


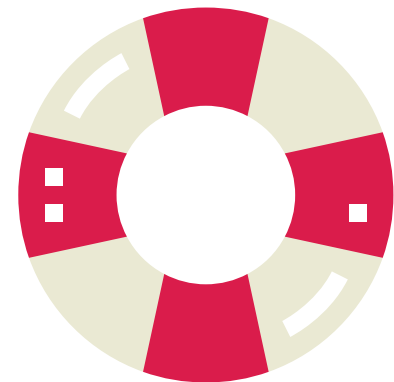
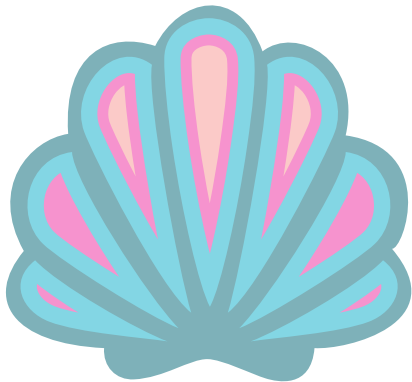
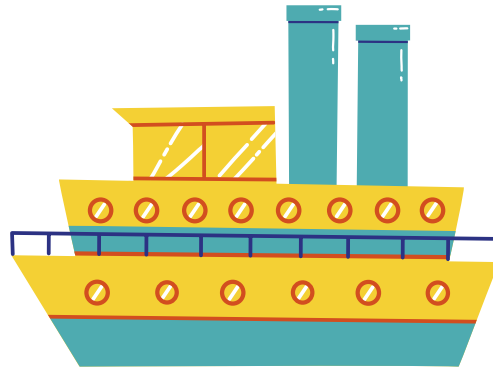
Дървени играчки и развиващи материали Wooden toys and Montessori materials



Дървени играчки и развиващи материали Wooden toys and Montessori materials

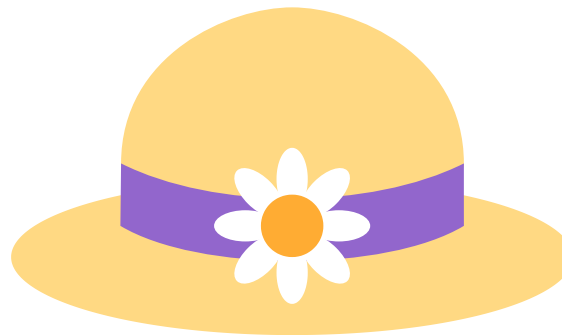
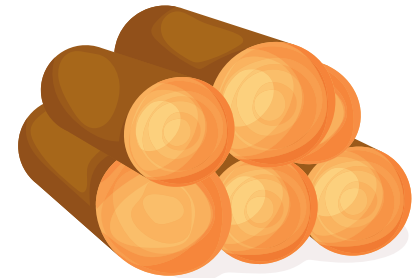








Дървени играчки и развиващи материали Wooden toys and Montessori materials



Дървени играчки и развиващи материали Wooden toys and Montessori materials

